

## HEBREW ELEMENTS;

OR,

### A PRACTICAL INTRODUCTION

TO THE READING OF THE

## HEBREW SCRIPTURES:

CONSISTING OF

## SYLLABARIUM HEBRAICUM,

OR A SECOND STEP

### TO THE READING OF HEBREW

WITHOUT POINTS.

Fourth Edition.

### GLASGOW:

Printed at the University Press,

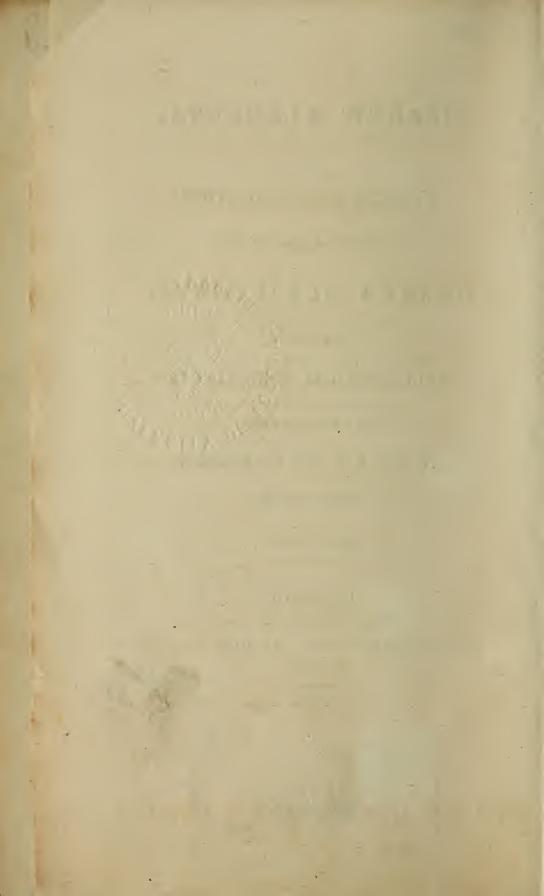
FOR RICHARD PRIESTLEY, 143, HIGH HOLBORN,

LONDON.

1823.

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## HEBREW ELEMENTS;

OR,

### A PRACTICAL INTRODUCTION

TO THE READING OF THE

### HEBREW SCRIPTURES:

CONSISTING OF FOUR TRACTS;

VIZ.

TRACT I.—A HEBREW PRIMER.

TRACT II.—SYLLABARIUM HEBRAICUM.

TRACT III.—THE HEBREW READER, PART I.

TRACT IV.—THE HEBREW READER, PART II.

FOR THE

USE OF LEARNERS

WHO WERE NOT TAUGHT HEBREW AT SCHOOL,

AND OF SCHOOLS

WHERE IT HAS NOT YET BEEN INTRODUCED.

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Tiguri in Helvetia nemo ad ministerium ecclesiasticum admittitur, nisi ad minimum integrum librum veteris Testamenti Hebraicum optime explicare possit.

LEUSDEN, Philol. Heb.

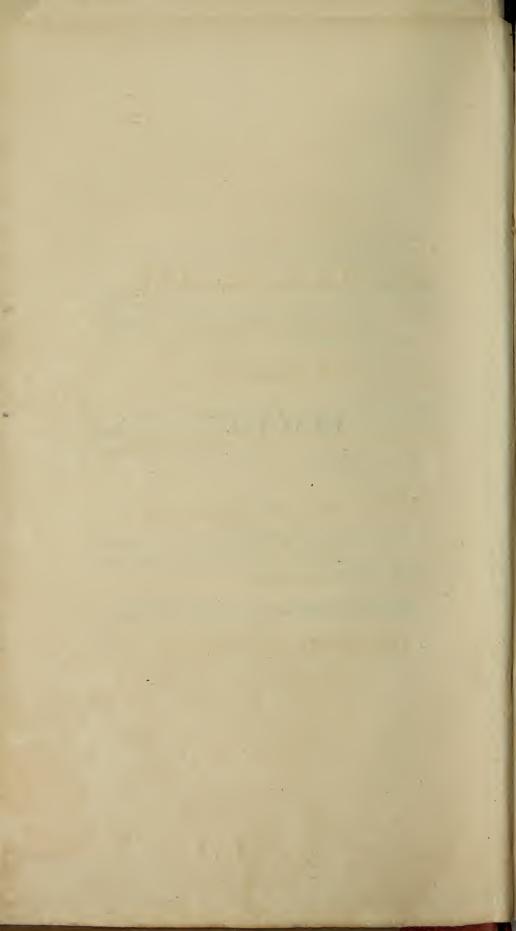
As the pronucciation of Hebrew is uncertain, the student needs not be very solicitous about that, either in the consonants or vowels.

Taylor's Concordance, vol. ii.

Qui Hebraica non punctata intelligere possunt, illi soli esse possunt boni judices rerum criticarum.

Houbigant, Proleg. p. 338.

## TRACT I.



### A

## HEBREW PRIMER.

TO WHICH ARE PREFIXED,

### THE OPINIONS

OF

MELANCTHON, LUTHER, AND OTHERS,

ON THE

UTILITY, NECESSITY, AND EASINESS,

OF

THE STUDY

OF

THE HEBREW LANGUAGE.

If the Preterite and Future tenses, and the formation of them be well learned, which is no great work, [one single page in this Primer, p. 9.] all the difficulty of the Hebrew Conjugations is overcome. ROBERTSON, First Gate.

(See also the fifth Paragraph in p. v. below.

If he first learns the Hebrew without Points, which may be done in less time than can be easily imagined, he will find it much easier to add to his knowledge the application of the vowel points, pauses, and accents, than to learn them all together. Dr. Sharpe's Dissert. Præf. p. viii.

### TO THE HEBREW LEARNER.

The object of the Hebrew Primer, Syllabarium, and Reader, is to enable you to acquire some practical knowledge of the language before you undertake the Grammar. You have in three pages of the Primer (pp. 9, 10, 11.) as much of Hebrew Grammar, as you will have need of for some time; as you may judge by the first motto prefixed to this Tract. Before you look further into Grammar, than the three pages before mentioned, the best method you can follow will be to render the language in some measure familiar to you by Vocabularies, and translated Extracts from the Bible, and by transcribing the Hebrew text of the Psalms in columns of single words with the English, as in pp. 12, 13, of this Primer. The

Psalms are recommended in preference to other parts of the Bible, because, when you come to study them grammatically, you have better grammatical helps for understanding what you read, than for any other portion of the Hebrew text; such as Bythner's Lyra Prophetica,\* Tossani Lexicon, and Robertson's Key to the Psalms. Leusden's edition of the Psalter, printed by Bowyer, and sold by Ginger, Westminster, may be easily obtained.

<sup>\*</sup> A new and improved edition of Bythner's Lyra Prophetica has just been printed at the Glasgow University Press.

#### MELANCTHONIS ET LUTHERI

#### SENTENTIÆ

### DE HEBRÆÆ LINGUÆ STUDIO.

#### MELANCTHONIS.

Scio (ait egregius et modestus vir) me vix primis labiis degustasse litteras Latinas, Græcas, et Ebraicas. Sed tamen hoc ipsum, quod didici, quantulumcunque est, propter judicium de Religione, omnibus mundi regnis omniumque opibus longe antepono.—

Est nostri officii juventutem adhortari, ut hoc donum (linguæ Hebrææ) quod Deus semper in Ecclesia excitavit, et studiis doctorum conservari voluit, tucantur, ac sciant se laborem sumere in Munere divino propagando, et in veris ecclesiæ opibus defendendis.

De linguæ hujus studio hoc vos oro et obtestor, ut cogitetis donum linguarum in Ecclesia divinitus excitari; et velle Deum, ut nostra diligentia id munus tueamur. Et laudat servos qui talenta collocarant in fœnus; et minatur ignavis, inquiens: Habenti dabitur; et non habenti, etiam id quod videtur habere, auferetur. (Op. Tom. III. p. 812. 821. et ad finem Orat.)

Necesse est in Ecclesia conservari linguæ Ebrææ cognitionem, cum et Prophetarum libri Ebræi sint, et Apostolica phrasis magna ex parte Ebræa sit.—Nec dubium est semper in Ecclesia aliquos fuisse ejus linguæ gnaros; etsi enim extant interpretationes necessariæ populo, et profecto non contemnendæ, tamen Deus semper vult testes aliquos illarum interpretationum esse. Vult in locis obscuris consuli fontes. Id beneficium Dei cognoscamus, et læti ac grati hanc linguam discamus, et quam plurimos ad eam discendam invitemus.

Quanto fit illustrior sententia Prophetarum iis, qui fontes norunt, experti judicare possunt. Illud constat, valde de lectari bonas mentes certitudine sententiæ, cum nota

sit prophetarum lingua.

Hieronymum adfirmo optime meritum esse, quod Prophetica scripta Latine reddidit. Bene meriti sunt et Septuaginta, aut quicunque alii fuerunt, qui Græce reddiderunt. Sed tamen in utraque interpretatione multa esse mendosa, plurima obscura, manifestum est. Necessaria est igitur ex fontibus emendatio. (Monitum Lectori præfixum Avenarii Grammaticæ Heb.)

#### LUTHERI.

Scio quantum mihi (cognitio linguæ Ebrææ) contra meos hostes profuerit. Quare hac quantulacumque cognitione infinitis millibus aureorum carere nolim.

Et vos quoque dabitis operam, qui aliquando docebitis Religionem, ut hanc linguam discatis, si non pecora campi et indoctum vulgus haberi vultis.—Sæpe monui ut Ebræam linguam discerctis.—Studium, quod in hanc linguam discendam collocatur, Missa quædam, seu Cultus Dei, merito vocari possit. Quare serio vos hortor, ne eam negligatis. Periculum enim est, ne Deus hac ingratitudine offensus privet nos non solum cognitione hujus sacræ linguæ, sed et Græcæ et Latinæ, et totius Religionis.

Sed præterquam, quod pars cultus divini est hoc studium, continet etiam maximam utilatem. Si enim aliqui futuri sunt Theologi, sicut necesse est, (neque enim omnes Jura et Medicinam discemus,) oportet eos esse munitos contra Papatum, et alios, qui cum unam Ebræam vocem sonare didicerunt, statim putant se Magistros hujus sacræ linguæ. Ibi nisi nos eam tenuerimus, tanquam asinis illudent et insultabunt. Sin autem nos quoque muniti fuerimus cognitione hujus linguæ, poterimus eis impudens os obstruere.—(Comment. in Psalm XLV.)

### ALIORUM TESTIMONIA.

De facilitate linguæ Hebrææ.

Docet experientia pueros septennes, senes, fæminas, atque adeo Principes, laboris ut plurimum impatientes, discere posse linguam Hebræam, cujus rei exempla exhibent Goezius, Buxtorfius, Haymannus. (Simonis, Introd. ad Ling. Heb.)

Paula et Eustochium Hieronymo «μαθητισταν. Quin Blæsilla, Paulæ filia, paucis diebus difficultates linguæ sanctæ superavit, adeo ut in discendis canendisque Ebraicis Psalmis cum matre contenderet.

Origines jam grandævus contra naturam ætatis et gentis suæ Ebraice didicit.—Sturmius septuagesimo ætatis anno Ebræam linguam didicit.—Non defuerunt his proximis annis, inquit Franzius p. 56. omnium ordinum Venerandi Senes, qui hoc pietatis excercitium suæ senectutis divinam voluptatem constituerunt.

Habet et Belgium in utroque sexu, qui in linguarum Originalium studia sedulo incumbant. (Sixtinus Amama Parænesi de excitandis Sc. linguarum studiis.)

Quod paradigma (פקד) si vel cum sodali, vel etiam solitarie, bene exerceatur, nulla dehinc fere in universa lingua restabit difficultas. (Opitius Consilio de stud. Heb.)

Lingua Hebræa, qualis in Codice Heb. V. T. habetur, paucissimis absolvitur vocabulis: quisquis enim 5642 voces memoria tenet, ille totum Hebraismi complexum habet; cum contra lingua Græca ultra vocabula 80000 contineat. (Simonis, Introd. pp. 22 & 15.)

Talis est hæc lingua, ut haud decimam temporis et laboris postulet, quam Latina vel Græca, ut tradunt ejus insigniores magistri. Si quis enim menses aliquot in eam impendat, (menses, non annos, sic Erpenius) facile bonos progressus faciet. Bimestris vel trimestris industria sufficiet (sic Amama,) ut

mediocriter quis addiscat: annum vero non requirit, ut omnis ejus difficultas feliciter superetur. Qui vero tantillum temporis ab aliis negotiis, et studiis, imo a ludis, abstrahere nolit; tam pretioso thesauro se plane indignum reddit; qui vero experietur, aboris fructus haud pænitendos brevi reportabit. (Walton.)

Facilitas vero istarum litterarum recte atque ordine perceptarum tanta erit, ut vere possim confirmare, plus uno aut altero mense in iis, quam in Græcis aut Latinis toto fere anno profici posse. (Martinii Præf. Texpol. Heb.)

Testatur ipse Picus Mirandulanus in epist. ad Marsilium Ficinum, se unius mensis spatio ita didicisse litteras Hebraicas, ut citra culpam epistolam dictare potuerit. (Simonis, Introd.)

Immo septimana tantum unica studentes quosdam ingeniosos, quos tempus et occasiones urgebant, in Fundamentis Linguæ Hebraicæ necessariis, et in iis praxi textuali applicandis, institui; et in tantum edocui, ut ipsi perviderent se nihil ulterius indigere præceptore ad Biblia Hebraica perlegenda et intelligenda. (W. Robertson, Postscripto Thesauri Linguæ Sanctæ.)

Gentlemen, who are good Grammarians, are completely taught the Hebrew Grammar in twenty four hours, by twelve lessons only, so that there will be no occasion for any further verbal instructions. (Kettilby's Proposals for teaching Hebrew, London, 1762.) Idem Introductionem ad Linguam Heb. edidit, qua adjutus suo quisque marte id efficeret.

Simplicitatis et facilitatis linguæ Hebrææ argumento sint breves illæ döcendi rationes, quibus nonnulli grammaticæ rudimenta concludere potuerunt, alii grammaticæ suas in SEX HORAS, alii in decem, alii in viginti quatuor; alii autem in DIES SEPTEM, alii quindecim, alii in novendecim distribuentes.

### APPELLATIO CLERI.

(Melancthonis et Lutheri verba ad Clerum vide supra.)

Aio itaque nullum Ministrum, qui linguarum rudis sit, in arenam posse descendere cum docto Papista, Socinianove, nedum os posse obturare adversario, quod tamen Paulus in Ministro desiderat. Nulla versio utrinque recepta est; ultimum principium est originalis textus. (Sixtinus Amama in Antibar.)

Miserum est in re tanta alienis videre oculis, eum præsertim, qui alionum oculus est constitutus. (Gerhardus in Meth. Stud. Theol.)

Hebræam linguam si dico, rem dico, quæ omnium vere Christianorum et mentes et oculos in se convertere, æstimationemque cum admiratione summa conjunctam concitare, debet et potest.——Hebræa lingua, quæ mel meum est, meum nectar et ambrosia, meus scopus, mea prora puppisque, etc. (Glassii Orat. de linguæ Hebrææ necessitate.)

Augustinus jam progressa ætate Græce discebat, et passim dolet sibi non licuisse Ebrææ notitiam addere. Cum autem intelligeret quantas sibi frustrationes afferret ejus ignorantia, hortatur omnes Scripturæ studiosos ne ullam ejus discendæ occasionem negligant.—

Provoco tandem ad conscientias omnium piorum Ministrorum, qui aut præceptorum defectu, aut negligentia, aut denique mala studiorum directione has linguas in Academiis non didicerunt, annon jam in sanctissimi muneris functione, et sacrarum litterarum assidua meditatione, agnoscant, quantas sibi frustrationes illarum ignorantia afferat.—Rogantur itaque per viscera misericordiæ Domini nostri Jesu Christi, ut conjunctis operis id agant strenue, ut sanctissima hæc studia, temporum injuria propemodum collapsa, in ecclesia dei reflorescant, (Sixtinus Amama, Parænesi.)

### JACOBUS ROBERTSON.

Linguarum Orient. in Acad. Edin. Professor.

In Scholis et Gymnasiis prima Hebrææ linguæ sunt ponenda fundamenta; valde enim errant, qui in Academiis sibi demum notitiam comparandam volunt. (Heb. Gram.)

### SIXTINUS AMAMA

Parænesi in Antibar. Bibl.

Novi scholas, ubi fundamenta linguæ Ebrææ magno Ecclesiæ et juventutis bono jaciuntur. Quotquot enim ex illis vel minimam Ebræarum litterarum notitiam in Academias inferunt, felicissimo et inoffenso pede videas progredi; dum cæteros ad elementa alphabetica pudet descendere.

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These Elements are intended simply as lessons of reading. Their object is to facilitate the introduction of Hebrew into Schools, where it has never been taught, (though it will be found useful in any school, where the method of reading without points is adopted for beginners,) and to assist the endeavours of such of the Clergy as may not yet have acquired a knowledge of the Hebrew language.

The learner will have many advantages in being able to read the language fluently before he undertakes the grammar. The Extracts transcribed, wellread, and learned by heart, will supply him with very useful materials to exemplify the rules of grammar.

The method proposed in the Extracts is to familiarize the eye first to single words, and then to the same words in small combinations; and afterwards, to confirm the acquisitions so made by a review of the Hebrew without the translation. In Psalm cxix. the method is varied according to the learner's progress in reading.

The exhibition of the Extracts in columns of single words unites the advantages of an interlinear version and of a vocabulary; but it is more convenient than an interlinear version, because, where the words of the version do not exactly correspond with the original, but overspread it, the learner may sometimes be at a loss to appropriate to the original its relative terms. In the method here adopted he will have no such difficulty. It is also preferable to a common vocabulary,

because, while the learner is reading, or commiting to memory, a useful stock of words, he is also making an actual progress in his Bible. And having acquired this collection of words, and some knowledge of their connection with each other, he will come to the study of the Grammar with the same advantage that he has in acquiring the rudiments of his native tongue. Of this last advantage he will be sensible, when he finds the materials of these Extracts reduced to paradigmata and examples to the several parts of grammar, which will be the object of a future publication. In the meanwhile he will do well to make himself master of the Extracts by transcription and reading, so perfectly as not only to construe the Hebrew words into English, but the English into Hebrew.

The method of this Introduction, with the use of the Copper-plate Copies, it is hoped, will enable Schoolmasters and Parents, who are unacquainted with the language, to acquire Hebrew with very little more trouble than that of superintending the exercises of their scholars and children.

T. St. D.

London, March 25th, 1807.

#### A

## HEBREW PRIMER.

Though I do not think every Christian is bound to understand the Scripture in the original language (that being impossible to the far greater number); yet I should suspect he made but slight account of his religion, who, having capacity, opportunity, and leisure, neglected this or any other means of understanding the inspired writings in such a manner as would enable him to taste and relish the whole beauty and force of them.—Dr. John Robertson's True and Ancient Manner of Reading Hebrew without Points.

## General Directions for Learners.

- I. Have the names of the letters perfectly by heart.
- II. Make the forms of the letters familiar to you by frequent transcription.
- III. Learn to write the letters correctly, and readily.\*
- IV. Transcribe extracts from the Bible.
  - V. Accustom yourself to read words letter by letter, till you can name them fluently as they occur.
- VI. Be content to spell, before you expect to read.
- VII. Read the language fluently, before you attempt to learn it grammatically.
- VIII. As soon as possible, have some passages by heart.

<sup>\*</sup> Copper-plate Copies of Hebrew letters and words have been engraved for the convenience of learners, which will be of great service in teaching Hebrew to all beginners, especially to very young persons and others who are not conversant in the learned languages; and may be had at R. Priestley's High Holborn, London.

## Names of the Hebrew Letters.

There are two and twenty letters in the Hebrew alphabet: Aleph, Beth, Gimel, Daleth, He, Vau, Zain, Heth, Teth, Iod, Kaph, Lamed, Mem, Nun, Samech, Oin, Pe, Tsade, Koph, Resh, Shin, Tau.\*

<sup>\*</sup> The memory will be much assisted in retaining the names of the letters, if they are learned in triads:

Aleph	Zain	Mem	Koph
Beth	Heth	Nun	Resh
Gimel	Teth	Samech	Shin
			Tau
Daleth	Iod	Oi."	
He	Kaph	Pe	
Vau ·	Lamed	Tsade	

# The Alphabet.

Names.	Figures.	Power	Final Letters.
Aleph	N	a	
Beth	ב	b	
Gimel	٦	g	
Daleth	7	d	
He	П	h	
Vau	1	v, a	s a consonant, u (00) as a vowel.
Zain	7	$\mathbf{z}$	
Heth	П	hh	
Teth	0	th	
Iod	•	y, a	s a consonant, i (ee) as a vowel.
Kaph	٥	k	٦
Lame	15	1	•
Mem	<b>a</b>	m	D
Nun	١	n	ì
Same	ch o	s	
Oin	ע	0	
Pe	פ	p	7
Tsade	z s	ts	Ÿ
Koph	ج	q	·
Resh	٦	r	
Shin	ש	sh	
Tau	ת	t	

## The Alphabet transposed.

## זנטוקסצחלרכהעשפיבמגאתד

Final $Letters.$	ם ק	٦	γ	1
------------------	-----	---	---	---

## Similar Letters.

Beth Kaph	מה	He Heth Tau	תחה	Teth Mem	0 0
Gimel Nun	2	Vau Iod	1	Samech Mem fin.	0 0
Daleth Resh Kaph <i>fin</i> .	7 7 7	Vau Zain Nun <i>fin</i>	7 7	Oin Tsade Tsade fin.	צ

There are five letters which are sometimes written and printed in a larger size than usual, and are called *dilated* letters; viz.

תפלחא

## A description of the differences of the Similar letters.

1.
The lower angle of Beth is sharp, that of Kaph is round
2.
The lower line of Gimel is crooked, that of Nun is straight.
3. 7 7 7 7
Daleth has a sharp angle, Resh a round; the descending
line of Kaph final is longer than that of Daleth and of Resh.
4. a a a
He is open, Heth is close. The descending line o
Heth is straight, that of Tau crooked.
5.
The descending line of Vau is longer than that of Iod
6.
The descending line of Vau is straight, that of Zair
crooked. The descending line of Nun final is longer
than that of Zain and of Vau.
7. b b
Teth is open at the top, Mem at the bottom.
8
Samech has a round angle; Mem final is a square figure
9. ي پ
The tail of Tsade is flat; that of Oin leans to the left that of the Tsade final a little to the right.

## Of the manner of reading Hebrew.

Hebrew is read from right to left; as

בא	ba	he came
בו	bu	in it
35	li	to me,
דע	do	know thou.

בא בו לי דע he came in it to me, know thou.

## Of the different species of Hebrew Letters.

Of the two and twenty letters four are vowels, viz. x, y; a, u, i, o. The rest are consonants. The vowel e has no expressed form, but its power is supplied between consonants; as in

בת	bet	a daughter
בד	nèd	a heap
רב	reb	much.

- 1. Some letters differ in form from their relatives in the alphabet, but have the same sound; as the five final letters.
- 2. Others resemble each other in form, but differ in sound; as the *similar* letters.

## A Praxis on the Alphabet.

Words of two Letters, containing all the Letters of the Alphabet, with the Final Letters.

SE	מץ
22	70
דג	נע
זה	פר
11	צק
חי	רע
מל	שם
כו	תך

Ab	a father	Mets chaff
Ga	proud	Sep a threshold
Deg	a fish	No a fugitive
Zeh	this	Per a bullock
Vu	a hook	Tseq pour out
Hhi	life	Ro evil
Thel -	dew	Shem a name
Ken	so	Tek fraud

### A Second Praxis.

## A Vocabulary of Verbs, Nouns, and Pronouns.

למד	lemed	he learned
למדה	lemdeh	she learned
למדת	lemdet	thou learnedst
למדתי	lemedti	I learned
למדו	lemdu	they learned
למדתם	lemedtem	m. \ ye learned
למדתן	lemedten	f. \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
למדנו	lemednu	we learned

yelmud ילמוד he will learn telmud she will learn תלמוד telmud. תלמוד f. thou wilt learn telmedi תלמדי almud I will learn אלמוד yelmedu ילמדו they will learn telmudneh תלמודנה telmedu תלמדו ye will learn telmudneh f. תלמודנה nelmud we will learn נלמוד

למוד למדי למדו למודנה		m. } learn thou  m. } learn ye  f. }
למוד	lemud	to learn
לומד לומדים לומדים לומדות למוד למודה למודים למודות	lumed lumedeh lumedim lumedut lemud lemudeh lemudim lemudut	he learning she learning m. } they learning m. } learned (sing.) m. } learned (plur.) f. }
דברי דברי מלך מלכים מלכים מלכה מלכה מלכה עצה	deber debrim debri melek melkim melki melkeh melku*	a word  } words  a king  kings  a queen queens counsel

עצות otsut

counsels

```
ani
  אנר
 anki אנכי
     anuki
אנוכי
anehhnu
      nehhnu
 כחנו
      ateh
אתה
      at
 NR
     atem
 אתם
     aten
 אתו
 heva הוא
                     he
                     she
 heya heya
      hem
  הם
      hen
  TIT
      zeh
  Ti
      zat
 זאת
      zu
   77
   3
      lez
      al
  אל
      aleh
 אלה
      asher
                     who, which
 רשא
      meh
                     what? which? how?
  מה
                     who? which? what?
      mi
  מי
```

# A Third Praxis.

Zeph. iii. 8.

לכן חכו לי נאם יהוה

5

ליום קומי לעד

כי משפטי

10

לאסף גוים לקבצי ממלכות

15

לשפד עליהם זעמי

וענזי כל חרון

20

אפי כי

באש

Compound words: 1. le-ken. 3. l-i. 6. le-yum.

## The same passage in Roman Letters.

Therefore Leken hheku (oo) wait ye li (ee), for me, saith nam 5 Yeheveh, Jehovah, le-yum (oom) until the day of my rising qumi (oomee) le-od: to the prey: ki for my determination is 10 meshpethi to gather le-asep the nations guim for my assembling legebetsi the kingdoms memelkut 15 leshepek to pour olihem upon them my indignation, zomi, kel even all the fierceness hherun of my anger: 20 api: ki for

Compound words: 11. le-asep. 13. le-qebets-i. 15. le-shepek. 16. oli-hem. 17. zom-i. 20. ap-i. 22. be-ash.

with the fire

be-ash

קנאתי תאכל כל הארץ:

かなナル

qenati takel 25 kel he-arets of my jealousy shall be devoured all the earth.

Compound words: 25. qenat-i. 26. he-arets.

### The same passage.

Therefore wait ye for me, לכן חכו לי saith Jehovah, [the prey: נאם יהוה until the day of my rising to ליום קומי לעד for my determination is כי משפטי to gather the nations לאסף גוים for my assembling the king-לקבצי ממלכות to pour upon them my indig-לשפד עליהם זעמי nation, [anger:

even all the fierceness of my creation of the fire of my jealousy shall be devoured all the earth.

### The same passage.

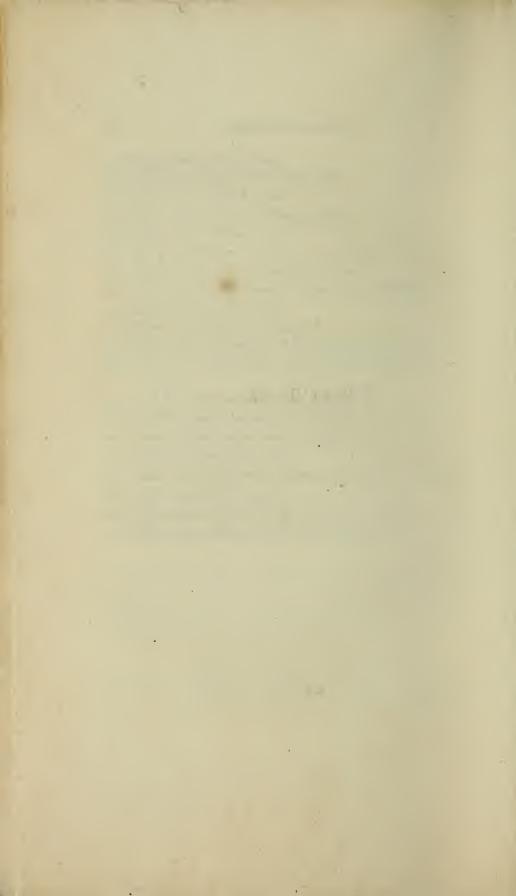
לכן חכו לי נאם יהוה ליום קומי לעד כי משפטי לאסף גוים לקבצי ממלכות לשפך עליהם זעמי כל חרון אפי כי באש קנאתי תאכל כל הארץ:

## Directions and Questions for the use of Teachers and Learners in the first Lessons of Reading.

- 1. Write over the alphabet several times from the copper-plate copies.
- 2. Write the Words from the same copies.
- 3. How many letters are there in the Hebrew alphabet? p. 3.
- 4. Name them.
- 5. Write them down.
- 6. How many final letters are there? p. 4.
- 7. Name them.
- 8. Write them down.
- 9. How many classes of similar letters are there? p. 5.
- 10. Repeat the first letter of each class.
- 11. Write them all down in their several classes.
- 12. What is the difference between Beth and Kaph? p. 6.
- 13. What is the difference between Gimel and Nun? &c,
- 14. What are the five dilated letters? p. 5.
- 15. Write them down.
- 16. How is the Hebrew read? from right to left, or left to right? p. 7.
- 17. How many vowels are there in the Hebrew alphabet?
- 18. Write them down.
- 19. If two consonants meet in a word, what vowel sound of our own language is supplied in pronouncing them?
- 20. Write down the sixteen words in p. 8.
- 21. Name the letters in each of the sixteen words: 1. Aleph, Beth. 2. Gimel, Aleph, &c. &c.

- 22. Repeat the words by heart.
- 23. How do you spell ab? Aleph, Beth.
- 24. What is the English of ab?
- 25. How do you spell ga? Gimel, Aleph.
- 26. What is the English of ga?
- 27. Write the Hebrew words in p. 9, 10, 11.
- 28. Name the letters in the several words.
- 29. How do you spell Lemed? Lamed, Mem, Daleth.
- 30. Repeat the words by heart.
- 31. What is the English of Lemed?
- 32. Write down the passage of Zephaniah, iii. 8. p. 14.
- 33. How do you spell leken? Lamed, Kaph, Nun final, &c. &c.
- 34. Read the words in the column, p. 12.
- 35. Read the words as they are in p. 14.
- 36. Construe the passage word by word.
- 37. Repeat the passage by heart.
- 38. What is the Hebrew for father? &c. p. 8.
- 39. Write the Hebrew word.
- 40. What is the Hebrew for he learned? &c. p. 9.
- 41. What is the Hebrew for therefore? &c. p. 12.

# TRACT II.



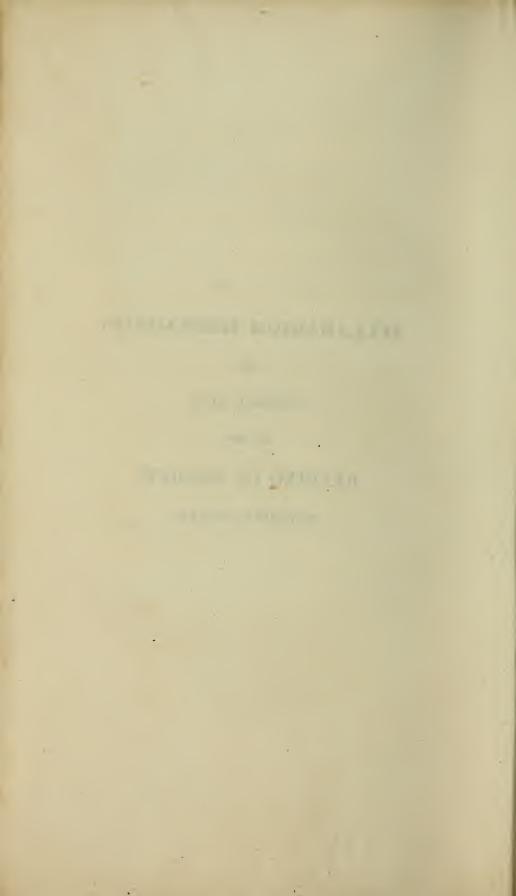
### SYLLABARIUM HEBRAICUM:

OR,

A SECOND STEP

TO THE

READING OF HEBREW WITHOUT POINTS.



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### SYLLABARIUM HEBRAICUM.

I.

A Vocabulary of Words of One and Two Letters.

## Words of One Letter.

1. INSEPARABLE PARTICLES PREFIXED TO OTHER WORDS.

me from, after, without, before

w she who, whom, which, in which, because

he a, the, this, which

y ve and, or, even, but, when, therefore

> ke as, when, about

he to, in, of, from, on, at, by

be in, by, against, on, unto

These participles are prefixed to words, (as in the compounds of the following lists, p. 25, and 35, &c.) and form distinct syllables of words of three and more letters.

### 2. INSEPARABLE PARTICLES AFFIXED TO OTHER WORDS.\*

ח	h	her, his, towards
٦	u (00)	him, his
1	i (ee)	me, my
٦	k fin.	thee, thy
D	m fin.	them, their, masc.
7	n fin.	them, their, fem.

## Words of two letters.

SIMPLE WORDS, +

	1. 01111	TEL WORDST
	ab	a Lathan
אב	ab	a father
18	au	or
181	az	then
ЯП	ahh	a brother, alas!
200	ath	I will stretch out
723	ay	where, alas!
78.	ak	only, but, I will smite

<sup>\*</sup> See p. 25. No. 2. and p. 35. No. 3.

<sup>†</sup> This list of simple biliteral words is continued p. 27.

אל	al	God, to, not
אס	am	a mother, if
18	an	how long
אע	ao	wood, timber
78	ap	brow, anger, also
18	ats	he hastened
NW	ash	fire
את	at	thou, with, to

### 2. COMPOUND WORDS.

בה	beh	in, by him, her
בו	bu -	in, by him
בי	bi	in, by me
בד	beke	in, by thee
בם	bem .	in, by them
לה	leh	to her
לו	lu .	to him
15	li	to me
לד	leke	to thee
פי	pi	my mouth
		D

#### 3. INSEPARABLE PARTICLES AFFIXED TO WORDS.

ני	ni	me
נה	neh	her
כו	nu	us, our
כה	keh	thee
כי	ki	thee, thy
כם	kem	you, your, masc.
כן	ken	you, your, fem.
הו	hu	him, his
הם	hem	them, their, masc.
הן	hen	them, their, fem.
מו	mu	them, their

# 4. COMPOUND INSEPARABLE PARTICLES PREFIXED TO WORDS.

שב	shebe	which in
של	shele	which to
בש	beshe	in which
כש	keshe	as which
ליזו	leshe	to which

# A Vocabulary of Words to be transcribed in Hebrew Letters.\*

ב		Gu	the middle
Ba	he came	Gez	a fleece
Bed	linen	Gi	a valley
Beg	food	Gel	a heap
Bez	a prey	Gem	also
Bel	not	Gen	a garden
Ben	a son	Ger	he sojourned
Ber	corn, a son	Gesh	approach thou
Besh	delay, blushed	Get	a wine-press
Bet	a daughter	Gep	a wing
Bets	mud, clay	Go	touch thou
Bi	O! pray!	٦	
1		Da	this
Ga	proud .	Deb	a bear
Geb	a high place	Deg	a fish
Geg	the top of a house	Ded	teats
Ged	coriander	Di	that, sufficient
Geh	he, this	Dek	oppressed

<sup>\*</sup> This Vocabulary, with No. 1. p. 24, and No. 2. p. 25, contains almost all the biliteral words in the Bible, most of which are difficult for learners to find in the Lexicons.

D 2.

Her a mountain

Hi alas!

Hu alas!

Dem blood	1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
Del poor	Vu a hook
Den he judged	7
Do know thou	Zeb running
Deq beaten to dust	Zeg the skin of a grape
Der a generation	Zed proud
Desh he threshed	Zeh this
Det a law	Zu who, which
ח	Zek pure
Ha behold	Zen a sort, or kind
Heb give thou	Zo he moved
Hed an echo	Zer a stranger
Heh, alas!	п
Heth incline thou	Hheg a festival
Hek strike thou	Hhed one
Hem they, them	Hhehh a hook, a ring
Hen lo, if	Hhi he lived, life
Hes be silent	Hhel profane

Hhem hot

Hhen favour

Hhep clean

Hhets	s an arrow	5	
Hheq	a statute	Ked	a pitcher
Hher	a hole	Keh	here, hither
Hhesh	n hastening	Kehh	power
Hhet	is broken in pieces	Kek*	thus (Rabbin)
Hhek	the palate	Ki	because
Hhes	he spared	Kel	all
8		Ken	so
Theb	good	Kes	a throne
Thehh	he hath daubed	Ked	the hand
Thel	dew	Ker	a lamb, pasture
Thep	little children	5	
1		La	not
Yed	the hand	Leb	the heart
Yeh	God	Leg	a measure
Yek	he will smite	Lehh	green
Yem	the sea	Lek	go
Yesh	is, are	Len	he lodged all night
Yet'	sign of the acc. (Ch.)	Leth	a secret
Yeth	will decline	Lets	a scorner
Yez	will sprinkle	Lez	this

<sup>\*</sup> In the Bible it has always the paragogick a, kekeh.

<b>a</b>	Nes fled	
Med a garment	Ni lamentation	
Meh who, wherefore	No a fugitive	
Mehh marrow	Nets a hawk	
Mesh departed	Ner a lamp	
Meth falling	D	
Mi who, how	Seb turn thou	
Mek poor	Sed the stocks	
Mel circumcised	Seg is gone back	
Men from	Sek a covering	
Mes tribute	Sel a basket	
Mets chaff	Ses 'a moth	
Meq stink	Sep a threshold	
Mer a drop, bitter	Ser he departed	
Met dying, dead	ע	
)	Oi a heap	
Na now, raw	Ob a cloud	
Ned a heap	Od to, for ever	
Neh wailing	Oz strong, strength	
Nehh rest	Oth a pen	
Nek we smote	Ol high, upon, to	

Om	a people, with, a	s z	
Op	a bird	Tsa	go out
Ots	a tree	Tseb	a covered waggon
Or	waking	Tsed	a side
Osh	a moth	Tsi	a ship
Ot	time, now	Tsu	command thou
5		Tsehh	dry, white
Pa	here	Tsel	a shade
Peh	the mouth, here	Tsem	fasting
Pez	fine gold	Tsets	blossomed
Pehh	a snare	Tseq	pour out
Peh	a vial	Tser	narrow, affliction
Pem	the mouth	P	
Pen	lest	Qeb	to curse
Pes	a part	Qu	a line
Pesh	extremity	Qehh	took, take
Per	a bullock	Qeth	a very little
Pet	a morsel	Qel	the voice, light
Pi	the mouth	Qem	rose, rise
Pù	here	Qen	a nest
		Qets	abhorring

Qer	cold	Shek	hedging up
Qesh	stubble	Shel	let fall, put off
7		Shem	a name, there, put
Ra*	to fear	Shen	a tooth
Reb	much, many	Sheq	a sack
Red	ruling, descended	Sher	sang, a praise
Rez	a secret	Shesh	rejoiced, six
Rek	softened, tender	Shet	placed, the sixth
Rem	high, lifted up	Shehh	was humbled
Ren	to sing	Shu	vanity
Ra	evil, a friend	ח	
Rets	ran, running	Ta	a chamber
Req	empty, only	Tu	a sign
Rer	flow, run	Teth	thou wilt decline
Resh	possess, poor	Tek	fraud, shall smite
۳.		Tel	an heap
Sha	take thou	Tem	perfect, ceased
Sheb	returned.	Ten	give thou
Shed	the breast	Tep	a timbrel
Sheh	sheep, cattle	Ter	order
Shi	a present	Tet	to give.

<sup>\*</sup> For אי

### II.

## Combination of Letters into Syllables.

## Words of Three Letters.

1. Simple, of One Syllable.

aub aub aud אוד aik איד ail איל aish איש yar יאר yum yin yin יעד yod עוד oud עוף oup oin עין oip עיף. bad באד לאב dab

הוד	hud
זור	zur
חיל	hhil
כיד	kid
לעב	lob
נער	nor
פעל	pol
רעם	rom
תער	tor

# 2. Simple, of Two Syllables.

a-mer
a-sher
a-tem
ben-i
he-lek
ye-sha
ye-sheb
o-med
pe-sel
qe-na
she-mer

## 3. Compound, of Two Syllables.

am-eh
al-i
ab-u
am-ke
ve-at
ve-od
ve-yed
be-ash
be-yed
ke-osh
ve-kel
ve-la
ve-rem
le-hem
at-em

## Words of Four Letters.

1. Simple, of Two Syllables.

אנכי	an-ki
אשרי	ash-ri
השכת	hesh-ket

השמר	hesh-mer
טבים	theb-im
יהגה	yeh-geh
יומם	yu-mem
ירבה	yer-beh
יהוה	Ye-he-veh*

2. Compound, of Two Syllables.

במים	be-mim
ביום	be-yum
היום	he-yum
האיש	hé-aish
מבית	me-bit
ממעל	me-mol

3. Compound, of Three Syllables.

בארץ	be-a-rets	
בעצת	be-o-tset	

<sup>\*</sup> This word is divided into three syllables, reverentiæ causa, as an exception to the rest, to bring it nearer to the received name, Jehovah.

האלה	he-a-leh
ואשר	ve-a-sher
וזהב	ve-ze-heb
וינה	ve-ye-neh
וכסף	ve-ke-sep
ועשה	ve-o-sheh
ימיד	ye-mi-ke
לאמר	le-a-mer
לארץ	le-a-rets
לשוא	le-she-va
לבבד י	le-beb-ke
מארץ	me-a-rets
מתחת	me-te-hhet

## Words of Five Letters.

1. Simple, of Two Syllables.

ירבין yer-bin mets-rim

2. Simple, of Three Syllables.

אלהים A-leh-im a-hher-im

עבדים	o-bed-im
חטאים	hhe-tha-im
תמונה	te-mu-neh
רבעים	re-bo-im

3. Compound, of Three Syllables.

בשמים	be-shem-im
בתורת	be-tu-ret
האדמה	he-ad-meh
ובתים	ve-bet-im
וידבר	ve-yed-ber
ולילה	ve-li-leh
ועשית	ve-o-shit
וצאנך	ve-tsan-ke
ושכחת	ve-shek-hhet

4. Compound, of Four Syllables.

אלהיך	A-leh-i-ke	
ובדרך	.ve-be-de-rek	
ואמתו	ve-a-met-u	
ועבדו	ve-o-bed-u	

לשנאי le-she-na-i le-qe-desh-u

## Words of Six Letters.

1. Simple, of Two Syllables.

תשמעון tesh-moun

2. Simple, of Three Syllables.

ta-be-dun צדיקים tse-di-qim

3. Compound, of Three Syllables.

he-debr-im le-alp-im

4. Simple, of Four Syllables.

תשתחוה tesh-te-hhe-veh tet-a-ke-lu

5. Compound, of Four Syllables.

he-she-bi-oi ve-hheq-ti-u ve-be-mu-sheb

E 2

אמרתך ke-am-ret-ke
le-au-heb-i
le-mesh-peth-ke
me-la-ket-ke
me-tsu-ti-u

## Words of Seven Letters.

1. Simple, of Three Syllables.

tel-mud-neh

2. Simple, of Four Syllables.

het-le-med-tem hesh-te-hhe-vit

3. Compound, of Three Syllables.

יעבדוני yob-du-ni

4. Compound, of Four Syllables.

ילשומרי ve-le-shum-ri hu-tsa-ti-ke

5. Compound, of Five Syllables.

ימשפטיו ve-mesh-pe-thi-u ve-me-tsu-ti-ke ve-be-tu-ret-u

### III.

Words similar in sound or form, but different in meaning.

### תטד

poor דל 50 dew an heap תל oppressed TT beat small דק fraud תד blood דם perfect תם he judged give thou תן a generation order תר a law דת to give תת י a rod שבט the sabbatk שבת

### חה

an echo הד one חד alas! הה a hook חח alas דוי he lived חי strike thou הך a statute חק them הם hot חם behold הן grace, favour חן be silent הס hastening חש a mountain הר a hole חר here כה power כח

לה to her

nh green .

the mouth

na a snare

אבה he was willing

אבח the point of a sword

he eat

הברח he fled

he was

she lived

הצה he accepted

הצח he killed

תהי thou shalt be

לחר thou shalt live

מרה curse thou

מרח a way

these

דמה the sun

the tribute

violence violence

שכת thou hast made a hedge
thou hast forgotten

קכ

oppressed beat small דק strike thou הך חק a statute כל all קל light כס a throne stubble קש a lamb כר cold קר a hedge שך a sack שק

שם

סב surround שב returned

סל	a basket
של	put thou off
כס	a throne
קש	stubble
סס	a moth
שש	he rejoiced, six
סר	he departed
שר	he sang, a prince

## Remarkable Compounds.

Compound of Three Letters,\* consisting of Three Words.

ובה	and by her
ובו	and by him
ובד	and by thee
ובם	and by them
ולה	and to her
ולו .	and to him
ולד	and to thee

<sup>\*</sup> See Compounds of two letters, in p. 25.

ולי	and to me
שלי	which to me
ופי	and my mouth
בפי	in my mouth
כפר	as my mouth
לפי	before my mouth
מפי	from my mouth
2	

## Four Letters, Four Words.

ובפי	and in my mouth
ולפי	and before my mouth
ומפי	and from my mouth
בשלי	on my account

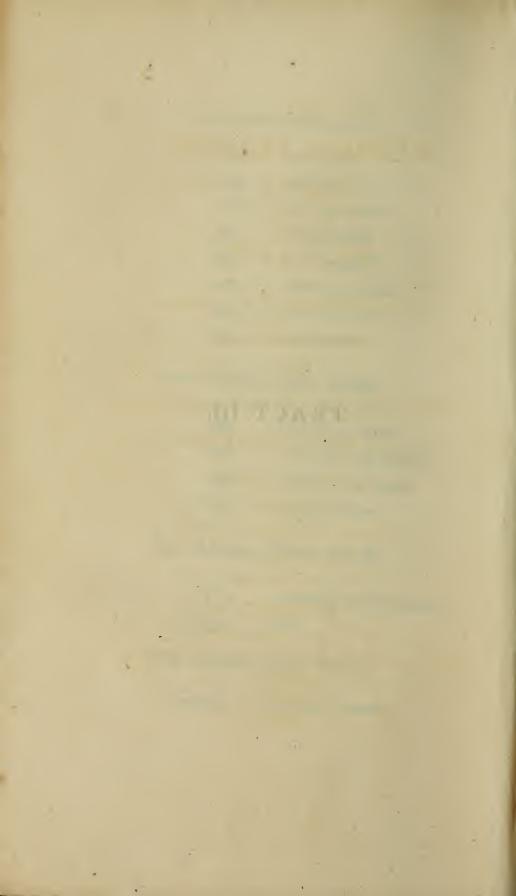
## Four Letters, Three Words.

כרבם	according to their number
שלמה	why

## Five Letters, Four Words.

on whose account

TRACT III.



## HEBREW READER:

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IN ROMAN LETTERS.

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1822.

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The following pages are intended as a second stage of Hebrew Lessons. The Primer will teach the learner his letters; the Syllabarium will assist him to combine the letters readily into syllables; and both together will, it is hoped, be of service in bringing Hebrew into a very early part of Grammar-school education. The learner will find his advantage in making himself perfectly master of the Primer and Syllabarium by frequent reading, transcription, and repetition from Hebrew into English, and from English into Hebrew. He will then have little difficulty in reading the Decalogue and other Extracts from the Bible, which he will find in the Hebrew Reader, or elsewhere.

"READ THE LANGUAGE FLUENTLY BEFORE YOU ATTEMPT TO LEARN IT GRAMMATICALLY." (VIIth General Direction.)

# ADVERTISEMENT.

Nunc [initio seculi decimi septimi] videre liceat aliquos duodecennales pueros, immo virgunculas in aulis quorundam Magnatum, et Dominos et Dominas illustres, Hebræa perfectissime et sine omni titubatione legere, et sufficienter interpretari. (FRANZIUS De Interp. Sac. Sc.)

THESE Tracts are printed in order to multiply the materials of Hebrew reading; to suit the learner's immediate use and convenience; and to mark more distinctly to him, what he has to do in acquiring the first elements of Hebrew.

To the following Tract are prefixed the testimonies of some learned men on the expediency of making the study of Hebrew an early part of grammar-school education; and on the important duty which this expediency imposes on the masters of grammar-schools. The testimonies here adduced cannot (it is earnestly hoped) fail to interest the valuable members of the community to whom they are addressed; and to induce them to undertake a charge, which cannot have been so

generally declined, as it has been, but from a mistaken apprehension of its difficulty.

Of the easiness of learning Hebrew, the pages prefixed to the Hebrew Primer bear ample testimony. To them may be added, the passage at the head of this Advertisement, as evidence of the prevalence of Hebrew learning at the beginning of the seventeenth century. A practical proof of this facility is attempted in these initiatory Tracts, by reducing the elements of Hebrew to easy lessons of reading, in which the chief object is to assist the learner, who has no teacher; and to diminish, as much as possible, the trouble of teaching, to those masters of schools who may not yet have acquired any knowledge of Hebrew.

T. St. D.

July 14, 1808.

### AD SCHOLARUM MAGISTROS.

#### TESTIMONIA

De officio instituendi pueros in Hebraicis litteris.

In Scholis et Gymnasiis prima Hebrææ linguæ sunt ponenda fundamenta; valde enim errant qui in Academiis sibi demum notitiam comparandam volunt. I. Robertson, Lin-

guarum Orient. in Acad. Edin. Professor.

Novi scholas, ubi fundamenta linguæ Ebrææ magno Ecclesiæ et juventutis bono jaciuntur. Quotquot enim ex illis vel minimam Ebræarum literarum notitiam in Academias inferunt, felicissimo et inoffenso pede videas progredi; dum cæteros ad elementa alphabetica pudet descendere. Sixtinus Amama Parænesi in Antibar. Bibl.

Ante omnia necessarium est ut Scripta sacra, tanquam Epistolæ divinitus nobis scriptæ et relictæ, a nobis legantur. Non tantum autem illi, qui ex professo futuri sunt Theologi, sed etiam reliqui pii omnes, et cum primis literati, etc.

Nullam excusationem obtinere possunt illi Theologiæ addicti, qui in teneris annis, et vegeta ætate hoc pietatis exercitium negligunt, et ad annos differunt seros. Memoriæ vis tunc temporis est florida, unde omnia, quæ intra se

recipit, tenacissime et diutissime optimeque retinet.

Sæpenumero inquisivi ordine ex piis alioquin studiosis, quænam verba essent primi versus in prima Ecloga Virgilii, quænam primi versus in secunda, quænam in tertia, et ita deinceps ordine, quis esset versus primus in primo, secundo, tertio, etc. Georgicorum et Æneidos. Hos versus isti mihi expeditissime et citra omnera cunctationem atque hæsitationem recensuerunt memoriter. Cumque studiosos Theologiæ esse scirem, e vestigio interrogavi, quæ essent prima verba in

Genesi, Exodo, Levitico, quænam essent prima in Esaia, Jeremia, Ezechiele, Osea, Joële, Jona, Nahum, Malachia, etc. Ibi cogitabundi steterunt, et ignorantiam suam agnoverunt et deplorarunt, ejusque rei causam, nullam aliam, proferre vel agnoscere potuerunt ipsi quam hanc, quod a præceptoribus pueritiæ ad maturam bibliorum lectionem non puissent assuefacti, et quod a pueritia nihil nisi profanos tantummodo versus ediscere jussi fuissent.

Judaicæ sunt et non malæ admonitiones, absque dubio ex veterum Patriarcharum scholis natæ, quas edidit Sebastianus Lepusculus Basilides anno 1559, his versibus comprehensæ:—

Filius quinque annorum ad Biblia:
Filius decem annorum ad Mischna:
Filius tredecim annorum ad Præcepta:
Filius quindecim annorum ad Thalmud.

Optandum erat, Theologis quasi vernaculum esse Hebræum et Græcum textum veteris et Novi Testamenti; optandum erat, et quidem cum primis istud singulis erat optandum, nimirum iisdem omnibus, de quibus nunc sermo est, tam notas in ipsis fontilus phraseologias, quibus Spiritus Sanctus familiariter utitur. Sunt enim ut phrases certæ Ciceroni et certæ poëtis, ita certæ quoque Spiritui Sancto intra ipsos fontes. Ac quemadmodum phrases Latinæ non possunt verbo ad verbum commode in aliam linguam ita transfundi et verti, ut sono, pondere, vi congruant utrobique; ita pulchriores et puriores sunt phrases Hebrææ, nec tam facile, concinne, pureque in alias transferuntur linguas.

ITERUM IGITUR HIC VIDE INGENTEM DEFECTUM. A pueritia assuefecimus nos ad concinnandas latinitatis phraseologias ex oratoribus et poëtis, etc. et habent ista studia suo in genere suum usum. Econtra fontium sacrorum proverbia, adagia, φεασεολογηματα Scripturarum nostra puerilis et juvenilis ætas aut non aut rarissime maturo fuit jussa observare, intelligere, æmulari. Hinc ad fontes ipsos Scripturarum, quæ talibus con-

signatæ sunt singularibus phraseologiis, adducti obstupescimus et trepidamus, tanquam in ignota, ingenti sylva, circumquaque circumspicientes de auxiliatoribus interpretibus; et, aut tunc de novo scholasticos agere, et istas res novas necessarias addiscere cogimur incipere, aut sæpe præ tædio, præ difficultatis spectro, omnia intacta relinquimus, et ex Bibliis juxta fontem considerandis fugimus.

Quod supra innui, filium quinque annorum solere adhiberi ad legenda Biblia inter Judæos, et optandum esse ut apud cunctos, et ita quoque apud nos idem ab universis et singulis fieret, id omnino intelligi cuperem etiam de ipsis linguis, ut maturius cuncti ad linguam hebræam, syram, arabicam adhibeantur pueri. Interim multi quandoque diutiusque profanis addictiores, et in sacris ætatis suæ tempore primo negligentiores nec in Bibliis satis fiunt potentes, sed habitare coguntur in aliorum commentationibus.

Addo autem hujus mali et hujus juvenum neglectus unicam causam esse ipsos pueritiæ præceptores. Puer duodecim aut quatuordecim annorum [imo quinquennis,\* aut, si mavis, septennis,] ad Hebræa una cum reliquis addiscenda est aptissimus. Tunc igitur instruatur in istis, ut successu temporis, præsertim in Academiis, solidiora fundamenta superstruere veleat. Franzius de Interp. Sac. Scrip. p. 1, 2, 7, 8, 40, 41, 42.

Alii denique nimis sero ad hanc sanctam linguam applicant, et perfunctorie tantum eandem cognoscere allaborant. Præceptores scholarum trivialium objurgatione digni sunt, qui juventuti tantum instillant profanos auctores Latinos et Græcos, et ex Scholis linguam Hebræam, hac nostra memoria summe necessariam, excludunt, et ad academias remittunt. In Scholis istis trivialibus, ut omnium aliarum artium, ita et linguarum orientalium principia et fundamenta poni debebant, quæ ob hoc potissimum, et quidem ab ineunte ætate essent cognoscendæ,

<sup>\*</sup> Vide exemplum infra allatum.

quam parum Scholæ nostræ nunc Ebraizant! magno strepitu tantum inculcatur Latina et Græca lingua; quæ præpostero quodam amore solæ, solæ inquam, evehuntur exclusa Ebræa reliquarum regina. Nec est quod institutionis et linguæ difficultatem hic mihi objicias. Optime possunt conjungi, et pueris proponi Latina lingua et Græca et Ebraica, modo accesserit doctus, conscientiosus, et laboriosus informator, qui præcepta brevia et universalia ipsis proponat, et quidem, quod caput rei est, non a præceptis, sed ab ipsa lingua insitum faciat.—Trostius Præfat. Gram. Ebr.

#### JANI DRUSII

Testimonium de insigni exemplo maturi profectus in linguis Orientalibus.

Filium unicum ac proinde charissimum habebam, in quo spes omnis rerum mearum sita erat; quo, tanquam scipione, senectus mea innitebatur. Qui etiam, ut alia taceam, eos progressus fecerat in linguis Orientalibus, ut, non dico superiorem, sed ne parem quidem in Europa ullum habuerit. Qui noverunt autem plurimi cum in Anglia, tum in Belgio, sciunt me verum dicere.

Anno quinto ætatis cæpit cum Latinis discere literas Ebraicas: quibus postea Græcas, Chaldaicas et Syras adjecit. Anno septimo interpretabatur optime Davidem in sua lingua, sic ut Judæus quidam, qui tunc Leidæ Arabicum profitebatur, cum admiratione illum audiverit. Biennio post legebat Ebræa sine punctis vocalibus, et quod'ipsi Rabbini doctissimique Judæorum hodie ignorant, rationem callebat ex arte grammatica, qua singulas voces punctari deberent.—Anno duodecimo scribebat ex tempore tam prosa quam carmine rythmico, ut mos est Ebræis.

Hæc et multa alia insignia de filio suo Drusius pater apud Franzium, p. 13.

#### THE HEBREW READER:

PART I.

The Decalogue.

Exod. xx.

And spake וידבר 1. אלהים God ראת all ל כל words הדברים האלה these, לאמר: saying, אנכי 2. I am Jehovah יהוה thy God, אלהיד who אשר have brought thee הוצאתיד out of the land מארץ

<sup>1.</sup> Ve-yedber Alehim at kel he-debrim he-aleh, le-amer;

<sup>2.</sup> Anki Yeheveh Alëhi-ke, asher hutsati-ke me-arets

סנצרים of Egypt,
out of the house
: עבדים of servants.

I.

אל 3. Not
there shall be
to thee
gods
other

אחרים
before
ידי מני:

II.

אלא. Not thou shalt make to thyself

Metsrim, me-bit obedim. 3. I. La yeheyeh le-ke Alëhim ahherim ol peni (for peni-i.) 4. II. La tosheh le-ke

פסל	a graven image,
וכל	or any
תמונה	likeness of any thing
אשר	that is
בשמים	in the heavens
ממעל	above,
ואשר	or that is
בארץ	in the earth
מתחת	beneath,
ואשר	or that is
במים	in the waters
מתחת	under
: לארץ	the earth.
<b>85</b> 5.	Not
תשתחוה	thou shalt bow down
להם	to them,
ולא	and not, (nor)
• • • •	

pesel, ve-kel temuneh, asher be-shemim me-mol, ve-asher be-arets me-tehhet, ve-asher be-mim me-tehhet le-arets.

5. La teshtehheveh le-hem, ve-la

shalt serve them:
for
Ι,
Jehovah
thy God,
am a God
jealous,
visiting
the iniquity
of the fathers
upon
the children,
upon
the third
and upon { (genera- tions )
the fourth
of those hating me:

tobedem; ki anki, Yeheveh Alëhi-ke, Al qena puked oun abut ol benim ol shelshim ve-ol reboïm le-shenaï (for shenai-i);

אנשה 6. and doing mercy unto thousands to those loving me, and keeping my commandments

III.

85 7. Not thou shalt take תשא את the name שם of Jehovah יהוה thy God אלחיד in vain: לשוא: for כנ 25 not

<sup>6.</sup> ve-osheh hhesed le-alpim le-auhebi ve-le-shumri metsuti (for metsuti-i.) 7. III. La tesha at shem Yeheveh Alëhi-ke le-sheva: ki la

#### HEBREW READER:

ינקה	will hold guiltless him
יהוה	Jehovah
את אשר	who
ל אשר ושא	shall take
את שמו	his name
: לשוא	in vain
IV.	
זכור 8.	Remember
את {	
לוות	the day ) the sabbath

of rest

Six

days

to keep holy it.

day

yenqeh Yeheveh at asher yesha shem-u le-sheva. 8. IV. Zekur at yum he-shebet le-qedesh-u. 9. Sheshet vemim

9.

השבת

לקדשו י

ששת

ימים

תעבד	thou shalt labour,
ועשית	and shalt do
כל	all
:מלאכתך	thy work.
ווום 10.	But day
השביעי	the seventh is
שבת	a day of rest
ליהוה	sacred to Jehovah
אלהיד	thy God:
•	in it not
תעשה	thou shalt do
כל	any
מלאכה	work,
אתה	thou,
ובנד	or thy son,
ובתד	or thy daughter,
ועבדד	or thy man-servant,

tobed, ve-oshit kel melakte-ke; 10. ve-yum he-shebioi shebet le-Yeheveh Alëhi-ke. La tosheh kel melakeh ateh, ve-ben-ke, ve-bet-ke, ve-obed-ke,

ואמתד	or thy maid-servant,
ובהמתך	or thy cattle,
וגרד	or thy stranger
אשר	which is
: בשעריך	in thy gates.
ים 11.	For
ששת	in six
ימים	days
עשה	made
יהוה	Jehovah
את }	the heavens
ל השמים	the neavens
ן ואת	and
ל הארץ	the earth,
את צ	the sea,
ל הים	the sea,
ן ואת	and
ל כל	all

ve-amet-ke, ve-behemet-ke, ve-ger-ke, asher be-shori-ke:
11. ki sheshet yemim osheh Yeheveh at he-shemim ve-at he-arets, at he-yem, ve-at kel

אשר		that is
בם		in them;
ויכח		and he rested
ביום		on day
השבועו		the seventh;
על כן ברד יהוה	}	wherefore blessed Jehovah
את יום השבת ויקדשהו:	}	the day the sabbath day and hallowed it.
v.		
כבד	12.	Honour thou
את אביד	}	thy father

asher be-m (bem.) ve-yenehh be-yum he-shebioi; ol ken berek Yeheveh at yum he-shebet ve-yeqdesh-hu. 12. V Kebed at abi-ks

#### HEBREW READER:

	and
	thy mother,
	that
	may be prolonged
	thy days
	upon
	the land
	which
	Jehovah
	thy God
	is giving (giveth)
	to thee.
13.	Not
	thou shalt kill.
14.	Not [tery.
	thou shalt commit adul-

ve-at am-ke, le-mon yarkun yemi-ke ol he-admeh, asher Yeheveh Alëhi-ke nuten le-ke. 13. VI. La tertsehh. 14. VII. La tenap.

VIII.

לא 15. Not thou shalt steal.

IX.

לא לה. Not
thou shalt answer
ברעך
against thy neighbour
עד
a testimony
ישקר:

X.

לא 17. Not
thou shalt covet
the house
of thy neighbour,
not

<sup>15.</sup> VIII. La tegnub. 16. IX. La toneh be ro-ke od sheqer. 17. X. La tehhemed bit ro-ke, la

תחמד	thou shalt covet
אשת	the wife
רעך	of thy neighbour,
ועבדו	or his man-servant,
ואמתו	or his maid-servant,
ושורו	or his ox,
וחמרו	or his ass,
וכל	or any thing
אשר	that belongs
: לרעך	to thy neighbour.*

tehhemed ashet ro-ke, ve-obed-u, ve-amet-u, ve-sher-u, ve-hhemr-u, ve-kel asher le-ro-ke.

<sup>\*</sup> See the Text of the Decalogue in the Second Part of the Hebrew Reader.

THE

## FIRST CHAPTER

GF

GENESIS.

#### THE FIRST CHAPTER

#### יום אחד

בראשית ברא אלהים את השמים ואת הארץ: והארץ היתה תהו ובהו וחשך על פני תהום ורוח אלהים מרחפת על פני המים: ויאמר אלהים יהי אור ויהי אור: וירא אלהים את האור כי טוב ויבדל אלהים בין האור ובין החשך: 1.
 ויקרא אלהים לאור יום ולחשך קרא לילה ויהי ערב ויהי בקר יום אחד:

#### Yum Ahhed.

1. Be-rashit bera Alëhim at he-shemim, ve-at he-arets. 2. Ve-he-arets hiteh tehu ve-behu; ve-hheshek, ol peni tehum: ve-revehh Alëhim merhhepet ol peni he-mim. 3. Ve-yamer Alëhim, yehi aur; ve-yehi aur. 4. Ve-yera Alëhim at he-aur,

#### OF GENESIS.

# The first day.

1. In the beginning created God the heaven, and the earth. 2. And the earth was without form and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep: and the Spirit of God was moving [moved] upon the face of the waters. 3. And said God, Let there be light; and there was light. 4. And saw God the light, that it was good: and divided God the light from the darkness. 5. And called God the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the first.

ki thub: ve-yebdel Alëhim bin he-aur ve-bin he-hheshek. 5. Ve-yekra Alëhim le-aur yum, ve-le-hheshek kera lileh. Ve-yehi oreb, ve-yehi beqer yum ahhed.

#### יום שני

ויאמר אלהים יהי רקיע בתוך המים ליהי מבדיל בין מים למים: ויעש אלהים היהי מבדיל בין מים למים: ויעש אלהים את הרקיע ויבדל בין המים אשר מעל לרקיע ויהי לרקיע ובין המים אלהים לרקיע שמים ויהי ערב ויהי בקר יום שני:

# יום שלישי

9. וואמר אלהים יקוו המים מתחת השמים אל מקום אחד ותראה היבשה

#### Yum Sheni.

6. Ve-yamer Alëhim, yehi reqio be-tuk he-mim, ve-yehi mebdil bin mim le-mim. 7. Ve-yosh Alëhim at he-reqio, ve-yebdel bin he-mim, asher me-tehhet le-reqio, ve-bin he-mim, asher me-ol le-reqio: ve-yehi ken. 8. Ve-yekra Alëhim le-reqio shemim. Ve-yehi oreb ve-yehi beqer yum sheni.

# The second day.

6. And said God, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it be dividing between the waters from the waters. 7. And made God the firmament, and divided between the waters, which were under the firmament, and between the waters, which were above the firmament. And it was so. 8. And called God the firmament Heaven. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the second.

# The third day.

9. And said God, Let be gathered together the waters under the heaven unto place one, and let appear the dry land:

#### Yum Shelishi.

Ve-yamer Alëhim, yeqvu hem-im me-tehhet he-shemim al mequm ahhed, ve-terah he-yebsheh;

10. ויהי כן: ויקרא אלהיכז ליבשה ארץ
ולמקוה המים קרא ימים וירא אלהים
11 כי מוב: ויאמר אלהיכז תדשא הארץ
דשא עשב מזריע זרע עץ פרי עשה פרי
למינו אשר זרעו בו על הארץ ויהי כן:
12. ותוצא הארץ דשא עשב מזריע זרע
למינהו ועץ עשה פרי אשר זרעו בו
למינהו וירא אלהים כי מוב: ויהי ערב
13.

# יום רביעי

14. ויאמר אלהים יהי מארת ברקיע השמים להבדיל בין היום ובין הלילה והיו

ve-yehi ken. 10. Ve-yeqra Alëhim le-yebsheh arets vele-mequeh he-mim qera yemim; ve-yera Alëhim ki thub. 11. Ve-yamer Alëhim, tedsha he-arets desha, osheb mezerio zero, ots-peri osheh peri le-min-u, asher zero-u b-u, (bu) ol he-arets: ve-yehi ken. 12. Ve-tutsa he-arets desha, osheb mezerio zero le-min-hu, ve-ots osheh peri, asher zero-u b-u, (bu) le-min-hu; ve-yera Alëhim ki thub. 13. Ve-yehi oreb ve-yehi beqer yum shelishi. and it was so. 10. And called God the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters he called Seas; and saw God that it was good. 11. And said God, Let bring forth, the earth, grass, the herb seeding seed, the tree of fruit yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so. 12. And brought forth, the earth, grass, the herb seeding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed is in itself, after his kind: and saw God, that it was good. 13. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the third.

# The fourth day.

14. And said God, Let there be lights in the firmament of heaven to divide between the day, and between the night; and let them be

#### Yum Rebioi.

14. Ve-yamer Alëhim, yehi maret be-reqio he-shemim le-hebdil bin he-yum, ve-bin he-lileh; ve-heyu

לאתת ולמועדים ולימים ושנים: והיו למאורת ברקיע השמים להאיר על הארץ למאורת ברקיע השמים להאיר על הארץ 16. 16. ויהי כן: ויעש אלהים את שני המארת הגדלים את המאור הגדל לממשלת היום ואת המאור הקטן לממשלת הלילד ואת הכוכבים: ויתן אתם אלהים 17. 18. ברקיע השמים להאיר על הארץ: ולמשל ביום ובלילה ולהבדיל בין האור ובין ביום ובלילה ולהבדיל בין האור ובין 19. 19. ויהי ערב ויהי בקר יום רביעי:

le-atet, ve-le-mevodim, ve-le-yemim, ve-shenim. 15. Ve-heyu le-mauret be-reqio he-shemim le-hair ol he-arets; ve-yehi ken. 16. Ve-yosh Alchim at sheni he-maret he-gedlim, at he-maur he-gedel le-memshelet he-yum, ve-at he-maur he-qethen le memshelet he-lileh: ve-at

for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years.

15. And let them be for lights in the firmament of heaven to give light upon the earth; and it was so. 16. And made God two lights great, the light greater to rule the day, and the light lesser to rule the night: also the stars he made. 17. And set them God in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth, 18. and to rule over the day, and over the night, and to divide between the light and between the darkness: and saw God that it was good.

19. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the fourth.

he-kukebim. 17. Ve-yeten at-em Alëhim be-reqio he-shemim le-hair ol he-arets. 18. Ve-le-meshel be-yum ve-be-lileh, ve-le-hebdil bin he-aur ve-bin he-hheshek: ve-yera Alëhim ki thub. 19. Ve-yehi oreb ve-yehi beqer yum rebioi.

#### יום חמישי

20. ויאמר אלהים ישרצו המים שרץ נפש חיה ועוף יעופף על הארץ על פני רקיע חיה ועוף יעופף על הארץ על פני רקיע 21. השמים: ויברא אלהים את התנינם הגדלים ואת כל נפש החיה הרמשת אשר שרצו המים למינהם ואת כל עוף 22. כנף למינהו וירא אלהים כי טוב: ויברך אתם אלהים לאמר פרו ורבו ומלאו את 22. המים בימים ועוף ירב בארץ: ויהי ערב יוהי בקר יום חמישי:

#### Yum Hhemishi.

20. Ve-yamer Alëhim, yeshretsu he-mim sherets, nepesh hheyeh, ve-oup youpep ol he-arets ol peni reqio he-shemim. 21. Ve-yebra Alëhim at he-teninem he-gedlim, ve-at kel

# The fifth day.

20. And said God, let bring forth the waters, the moving creature, the soul living; and let fowl fly above the earth, on the face of the firmament of heaven. 21. And created God whales great, and every soul living, that is moving [moveth] which brought forth, the waters, according to his kind, and every fowl winged according to his kind: and saw God that it was good. 22. And blessed them God, saying, Be fruitful, and multiply, and fill the waters in the seas; and let fowl multiply in the earth. 23. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the fifth.

nepesh he-hheyeh he-remshet, asher sheretsu he-mim le-min-hem, ve-at kel oup kenep le-min-hu: ve-yera Alëhim ki thub. 22. Ve-yebrek at-em Alëhim, le-amer, Peru ve-rebu, ve-melau at he-mim be-yemim; ve-oup yereb be-arets. 23. Ve-yehi oreb, ve-yehi beqer yum hhemishi.

#### יום ששי

למינה בהמה ורמש וחיתו ארץ למינה למינה בהמה ורמש וחיתו ארץ למינה למינה בהמה ורמש וחיתו ארץ למינה יוהי כן: ויעש אלהים את חית הארץ למינה ואת הבהמה למינה ואת כל רמש האדמה למינהו וירא אלהים כי מוב: ויאמר אלהים נעשה אדם בצלמנו כדמותנו וירדו בדגת הים ובעוף השמים ובבהמה ובכל הארץ ובכל הרמש הרמש בצלמו בצלם בצלם צלהים ברא אתו זכר ונקבה בצלמו בצלם אלהים ברא אתו זכר ונקבה

#### Yum Sheshi.

24. Ve-yamer Alëhim tutsa he-arets nepesh hheyeh le-min-eh, behemeh, ve-remesh, ve-hhitu arets le-min-eh; ve-yehi ken. 25. Ve-yosh Alëhim at hhit he-arets le-min-eh, ve-at he-behemeh le-min-eh, ve-at kel remesh he-admeh le min-hu: ve-yera Alëhim ki thub. 26. Ve-yamer Alëhim, nosheh adem be-tselem-nu, ke demut nu; ve-yerdu be-deget he-yem, ve-be-oup be-shemim, ve-bebhemeh, ve-be-kel he-arets, ve-be-kel he-remesh

# The sixth day.

24. And said God, Let bring forth the earth the soul living according to his kind, cattle, and creeping thing, and beast of the earth according to his kind: and it was so. 25. And made God the beast of the earth according to his kind, and cattle, each according to his kind, and every creeping thing of the earth according to his kind: and saw God that it was good. 26. And said God, Let us make man in our image, according to our likeness; and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over the cattle, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing, that creepeth upon the earth. 27. So created God man in his own image; in the image of God created he him: male and female

he-remesh ol he-arets: 27. Ve-yebra Alëhim at he-adem be-tselem-u; be-tselem Alëhim bera at-u; zeker ve-neqbeh

ברא אתם: ויברד אתם אלהים ויאמר 28. להם אלהים פרו ורבו ומלאו את הארץ כבשה ורדו בדגת הים ובעוף השמים ובכל חיה הרמשת על הארץ: ויאמר 29. אלהים הנה נתתי לכם את כל עשב זרע זרע אשר על פני כל הארץ ואת כל העץ אשר בו פרי עץ זרע זרע לכם יהיה לאכלה: ולכל חית חארץ ולכל עוף 30. השמים ולכל רומש על הארץ אשר בו נפש חיה את כל ירק עשב לאכלה ויהי כן: וירא אלהים את כל אשר 31. עשה והנה מוב מאד ויהי ערב ויהי בקר יום הששי:

bera at-em. 28. Ve-yebrek at-em Alëhim; ve-yamer le-hem Alëhim, Peru ve-rebu, ve-malau at he-arets, ve-kebesh-eh, ve-redu be-deget he-yem, ve-be-oup he-shemim ve-be-kel hheyeh he-remshet ol he-arets: 29. Ve-yamer Alëhim, heneh neteti le-kem at kel osheb zero zero, asher ol peni kel he-arets, ve-at kel he-ots asher b-u (bu) peri ots zero zero; le-kem yeheyeh le-akeleh. 30. Ve-le-kel hhit he-arets, ve-le-kel oup he-shemim, ve-le-kel rumesh ol he-arets, asher b-u (bu)

created he them. 28. And blessed them God, and said to them God, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it; and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that creepeth upon the earth. 29. And said God, Behold I have given to you every herb seeding seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in which is the fruit of a tree seeding seed; to you it shall be for meat. 30. And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing creeping upon the earth, wherein there is a living soul (life), every green herb I have given for meat; and it was so. 31. And saw God every thing that he had made, and behold it was good very. And was the evening, and was the morning, day the sixth.

nepesh hheyeh, at kel yereq osheb le-akeleh; ve-yehi ken. 31. Ve-yera Alëhim at kel asher osheh, ve-heneh thub mad. Ve-yehi oreb, ve-yehi beqer yum he-sheshi.

### Exercises for Learners.

### (Continued from p. 16 of the Hebrew Primer.)

- 1. Transcribe the Syllabarium Hebraicum.
- 2. Learn by heart sect. 1 and 3 of the Syllabarium.
- 3. Transcribe Psalms or Chapters of the Bible, in columns of single words, Hebrew and English.
- 4. Transcribe the Latin Index to Buxtorf's Lexicon,\* and add the Hebrew words by the reference.
- 5. Reduce into alphabetical series the English words in the Decalogue and other Extracts, and add the Hebrew words.
- 6. Reduce into alphabetical series the English words in the Vocabularies of the Syllabarium, or elsewhere, and add the Hebrew words.
- 7. Class the Hebrew words of the Extracts according to their species of Verbs, Nouns, and Particles.
- 8. Reduce the words of the Extracts into alphabetical series according to their termination.
- 9. Learn by heart the Decalogue, 1st Chapter of Genesis, &c.

<sup>\*</sup> The Manuale is an abridgment of the Lexicon, and has not the Latin Index.

PART II.

CONTAINING,

#### EXTRACTS

FROM

## THE BIBLE.

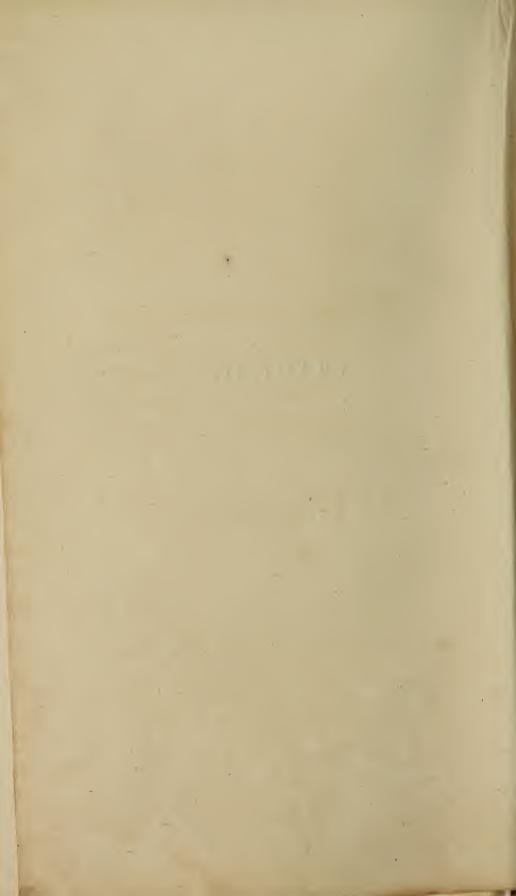
Fourth Edition,

### GLASGOW:

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1823.

TRACT IV.



THE

# HEBREW READER:

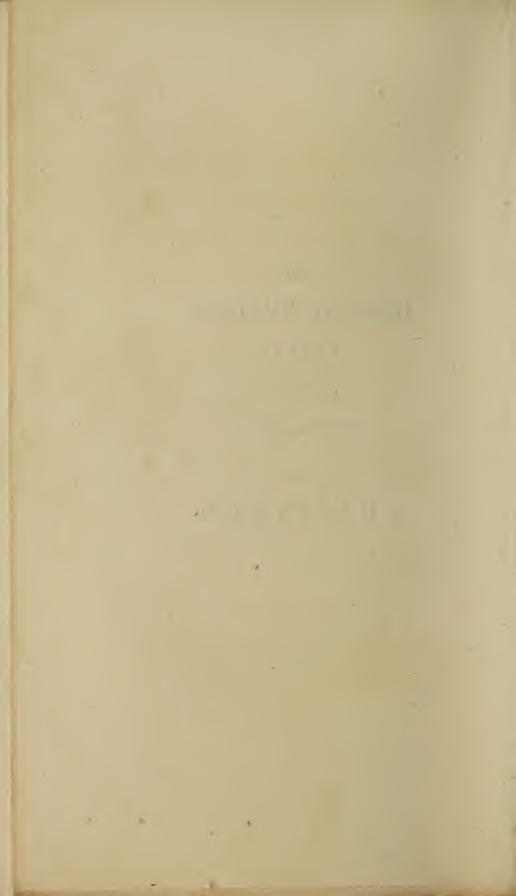
PART II.

CONTAINING

EXTRACTS

FROM

THE BIBLE.



### THE HEBREW READER:

PART II.

Extracts from the Bible.

I.

Deut. viii. 11-14. 19, 20.

1.	11 השמר	. Take heed
	לד	to thyself
		השמר לך
	פן	lest
	תשכח	thou forget
		פן תשכח
5.	את { את	Jehovah
	אלהיד	thy God,
		את יהוה אלהיך

Compound words: ver. 11. ל-ך, ל-ד,

	לבלתי	(ad non) so as to not
	שמר	keep
10.	מצותיו	his commandments,
		לבלתי שמר מצותיו
	ומשפטיו	and his judgments,
	וחקתיו	and his statutes,
		ומשפטיו וחקתיו
	אשר	which
	אנכי	I
15.	מצוך	command thee
	היום	this day:
		אשר אנכי מצוך היום
	פן	12. lest
	תאכל	thou shouldest eat
	ושבעת	and be full,
		פן תאכל ושבעת
20.	ובתים	and houses
	טבים	goodly
		P -

-7

ר-משפטי-ו ,מצותי-ו ,ל-בלתי . 11. יבלתי ,מצורי-ו ,מצורי-ו ,מצורי-ו ,ו-חקתי-ו ver. 12. י-בתים ,ו-חקתי-ו

	תבנה	shouldest build,
	וישבת	and shouldest dwell therein,
		ובתים טבים תבנה וישבת
	ו ובקרד	3. and thy herd
25.	וצאנך	and thy flock
	ירבין	should multiply
		ובקרך וצאנך ירבין
	וכסף	and silver
	וזהב	and gold
	ירבה	should be multiplied
30.	לד	to thee,
		וכסף וזהב ירבה לך
	וכל	and all
	אשר	which
	לד	belongs to thee
	ירבה	should be multiplied;
		וכל אשר לך ירבה
35.	- ורם 14	4. and then should be lifted up

	לבבד	thy heart,
	ושכחת	and thou shouldest forget
	[את	Jehovah
	ל יהוה	
40.	אלהיך	thy God.
		ורם לבבך ושכחת את יהוה
	19 והיה	. And it shall be, אלהיך
	אם	if
	שכח	forgetting
	תשכח	thou shalt forget
45.	את } יהוה	Jehovah
	אלהוד	thy God,
		והיה אם שכח תשכח את יהוה
	והלכת	and shalt walk אלהיך
	אחרי	after
50.	אלהים	gods
	אחרום	other,
		והלכת אחרי אלהים אחרים

Compound words: ver. 13. לבב-ך, לבב-ך, ver. 19. יו-היה, ו-הלבת

ועבדתם	19. and shalt serve them,
והשתחוית	and bow thyself
להם	to them,
	ועבדתם והשתחוית להם
55. דעדתי	I testify
בכם	against you
היום	this day,
	העדתי בכם היום
כי	that
אבד	perishing
60. תאבדון	ye shall perish.
	כי אבד תאבדון
כגוים	20. As the nations
אשר	which
יהוה	Jehovah
מאביד	is destroying
מפניכם .65	before your face,
	בגוים אשר יהוה מאביד מפניכם

ל-הם ,ו-השתחוית ,ו-עברת-ם 19. ו-עברת-ם, ו-תשתחוית ,ו-עברת-ם , ישוח אינו עפר. 20. מ-פני-כם ,כ-גוים

SO 12 ye shall perish; תאבדון because עקב not ye would be obedient תשמעון .70 כן תאבדון עקב לא תשמעון 6. to the voice בקול of Jehovah יהוה אלהיכם your God. בקול יהוה אלהיכם

The same Extract to be transcribed and learned by heart.

חשמר לך פן תשכח את יהוה אלהיך לבלתי שמר מצותיו ומשפטיו וחקתיו

Compound words: ver. 20. אלהי-בם ,ב-קול

אשר אנכי מצוך היום:

- פן תאכל ושבעת ובתים טבים תבנה וישבת:
  - ובקרך וצאנך ירבין 13. וכסף וזהב ירבה לך וכל אשר לך ירבה:
- ורם לבבך ושכחת את יהוה אלהיך:
- 19. והיה אם שכח תשכח את יהוה אלדיך והלכת אחרי אלהים אחרים ועבדתם והשתחוית להם העדתי בכם היום כי אבד תאבדון :
  - 20. כגוים אשר יהוּה מאביד מפניכם כי תאבדון עקב לא תשמעון בקול יהוה אלהיכם :

### II.

### Psalm I.

	אשרו 1.	Blessed
75.	האיש	is the man
		אשרי האיש
	אשר	who
	לא	not
	הלך	hath walked
		אשר לא הלך
	בעצת	in the counsel of
80.	רשעים	the ungodly,
		בעצת רשעים
	ובדרך	and in the way
	חמאים	of sinners
	לא	not
	עמד	hath stood,
		ובדרך חמאים לא עמד

and in the seat 85. ובמושב of scorners לצים 25 not hath sat; ישב ובמושב לצים לא ישב 2. but 90. in the law of בתורת Jehovah יהוה is his delight; חפצו כי אם בתורת יהוה חפצו and in his law ובתורתו he will meditate 95. יהגה by day יומם ולילה and by night.

Compound words: ver. 1. ב-מושב ו-ב-מושר. 2. יפר. 2. ב-תורת, הפצ-ו, תפצ-ו, תפצ-ו

And he shall be

like a tree

כעץ

ובחורתו יהגה יומם ולילה

100

100.	שתול	planted
		והוה כעץ שתול
	על	by
	פלגי	rivers of
	מים	waters,
		על פלגי מים
105.	אשר	which
	פריו	its fruits
	יתן	will bring forth
	בעתו	in its season;
		אשר פריו יתן בעתו
	ועלהו	and his leaf
110.	לא	not
	יבול	shall wither;
W 19 W		ועלהו לא יבול
	וכל	and every thing
	אשר	which
	יעשה	he shall do

Compound words: ver. 3. ו-כל ,ו-עלה-ו .ב-עת-ו ,פרי-ו.

```
shall prosper.
יצליח 115.
               וכל אשר יעשה יצלוח
               Not
        85 4.
                SO
         10
               the ungodly:
   הרשעים
                לא כן הרשעים
                but
120.
               they are like the chaff
       כמץ
                which
       משר
                shall scatter it
      תדפנו
                the wind.
        רוח
                כי אם כמץ אשר תדפנו רוח
125.
              5. Therefore
         25
                not
                they shall stand
       יקמו
                the wicked
     רשעים
```

Compound words: ver. 4. מרב-נו, ותרב-נו

¥.	1	1
L	U	U

in the judgment, במשפט .130 על כן לא יקמו רשעים במשפט or sinners וחטאים in the congregation of בעדת the righteous. צדיקים וחטאים בעדת צדיקים For ים 6. (noscens) knoweth 135. יודע Jehovah יהוה the way דרד of the righteous; צדוקים כי יודע יהוה דרך צדיקים and the way ודרד 140. רשעים of the ungodly shall perish. תאבד

ב-ערת ו-חמאים ,ב-משפט . 5. ver. 5. יברת ו-חמאים , ב-ערת ו-חמאים . ver. 6. ו-דרך

ודרך רשעים תאבד

- אשרי האיש אשר לא הלך בעצת רשעים ובדרך חטאים לא עמד ובמושב לצים לא ישב:
- 2. כי אם בתורת יהוה חפצו ובתורתו יהגה יומם ולילה:
  - והיה כעץ שתול על פלגי מים אשר פריו יתן בעתו ועלהו לא יבול וכל אשר ועשה יצליח:
- לא כן הרשעים 4. כי אם כמץ אשר תדפנו רוח:
- על כן לא יקמו רשעים במשפט 5. וחטאים בערת צדיקים:
  - כי יודע יהוה דרך צדיקים 6. ודרך רשעים תאבד:

K. 3

### III.

### Psalm xix. 7-11.

The law of 7. תורת Jehovah יהוה is perfect, תמימה תורת יהוה תמימה converting 145. משיבת the soul: נפש משיבת נפש the testimony of עדות Jehovah יהוה is sure, נאמנה עדות יהוה נאמנה making wise מחכימת 150. the simple. מחכימת פתי The statutes of 8. פקודי Jehovah יהוה

ושרים	are right,
	פקודי יהוה ישרים
משמחי .155	rejoicing
לב	the heart:
	משמחי לב
מצור	the commandment of
יהוה	Jehovah
ברה	is clear,
	מצות יהוה ברה
מאירת 160.	enlightening
עינים	the eyes.
	מאירת עינים
9. יראת	The fear of
יהוה	Jehovah
מהורה	is clean,
	יראת יהוה מהורה
165. עומדת	enduring
לעד	(in æternum) for ever:
	עומדת לעד

Compound word: ver. 9. ל-ער.

the judgments of משפטי Jehovah יהוה are truth, אמת משפטי יהוה אמת 170. and are proved to be righteous צדקו altogether. יחדו צדקו יחדו 10. They are to be desired before gold, מזהב even before fine gold ומפו 175. much: רב

הנחמדים מזהב ומפז רב

also sweet

before honey

מופת and the liquor of the honey-comb.

ומתוקים מדבש ונפת צופים

רמ-פז ,מ-זהב ,ה-נחמרים 10. מ-זהב ,ה-נחמרים ,ו-מ-פז ,ו-מרוקים ,ו-מרוקים ו-נפת ,מ-דבש ,ו-מרוקים

180.	ו גם	1. Also
	עבדד	thy servant
	נזהר	is enlightened
	בהם	by them:
		גם עבדך נוהר בהם
	בשמרם	in keeping them
185.	עקב	there is reward
	רב	great.
		רשמרת זהר רר

ב-שמר-ם , ב-הם , עבר-ך. 11. ב-שמר-ם, ב-הם

- 7. תורת יהוה תמימה משיבת נפש עדות יהוה נאמנה מחכימת פתי:
  - פקודי יהוה ישרים משמחי לב מצות יהוה ברה מאירת עינים:
  - יראת יהוה מהורה עומדת לעד משפטי יהוה אמת צדקו יחדו:
- 10. הנחמדים מזהב ומפז רבומתוקים מדבש ונפת צופים:
  - גם עבדך נזהר בהם 11. בשמרם עקב רב:

#### IV.

#### Psalm c.

ו הריעו Make a joyful noise to Jehovah, ליהוה all כל the earth. 190. דארץ הריעו ליהוה כל הארץ Serve ye עבדו 2. Jehovah יהוה } with gladness: בשמחה עבדו את יהוה בשמחה 195. באו come before him לפניו with a song. ברננה באו לפניו ברננה

ב-רננה ,ל-פני-ו ,ב-שמחה .compound words: ver. 2. ב-רננה

٠ )	3.	Know ye
	כי	that
200.	יהו	Jehovah
8	הוא	he
הים	אל	is God,
		דעו כי יהוה הוא אלהים
8	הוא	he
נו	עש	hath made us
205.	ולא	and not
זכו	נו	we ourselves,
		הוא עשנו ולא אנחנו
•	עמו	we are his people,
72	וצא	and the sheep
עיתו	מר	of his pasture.
	- Demo	עמו וצאן מרעיתו
210.	4.	Enter ye into
ריון	שעו	his gates
ודה	בת	with thanksgiving,
		באו שעריו בתודה

כמרעית שירנו אין, עמ-ו ,ו-לא ,עש-נו אין, ו-לא ,עמ-ו, ו-צאן ,עמ-ו, ו-מרעית פרי. עמרי .עמרי אין עמרי .ערי-ו .ערי-ו .ערי-ו

חצרתיו	and into his courts
בתהלה	with praise:
	חצרתיו בתהלה
215. הודו	be thankful,
לו	unto him,
ברכו	and bless
שמו	his name.
	הודו לו ברכו שמו
ט 5.	For
220. מוב	good
יהוה	is Jehovah:
	כי מוב יהוה
לעולם	(in æternum) for ever
חסדו	is his mercy:
	לעולם חסדי
ועד	and even to
225. דר	generation

Compound words: ver. 4. הרתה, ול-ו ,ל-ו ,ל-ו , ישמ-ו ver. 5. ו-ער, ל-עולם L

110

HEBREW READER:

ודר אמונתו and generation
is his truth.
ועד דר ודר אמונתו

: הריעו ליהוה כל הארץ:

עבדו את יהוה בשמחה 2. באו לפניו ברננה:

דעו כי יהוה הוא אלהים הוא עשנו ולא אנחנו עמו וצאן מרעיתו:

> 4. באו שעריו בתודה חצרתיו בתהלה הודו לו ברכו שכו:

כי טוב יהוה לעולם חסדו ועד דר ודר אמונתו:

## Psalm xx. 7.

7. Some in a chariot ברכב ואלה and some 230. in horses (put their trust): בסוסים אלה ברכב ואלה בסוסים but we ואנחנו in the name בשם of Jehovah יהוה 235. אלהינו our God will remember. כזכיר ואנחנו בשם יהוה אלהינו נזכיר

Compound words: ver. 7 ב-סוסים ,ו-אלה ,כ-רבב , אלהי-נו ,ב-שם ,ו-אנחנו. L 2

### Psalm xxiii. 4.

I should walk אלד through the valley 240. בגיא 54 of the shadow of death, מות גם כי אלך בגיא צלמות 25 not I will fear אירא any evil: 245. רע לא אירא רע for כי thou art אתה with me; עמדי כי אתה עמדי thy rod שבמד and thy staff ומשענתך.250

ר-משענת-ך, שבט-ך, עמר-י ,כ-גיא Compound words: ver. 4. י-משענת-ך, שבט-ך

המה they
will comfort me.
שבטך ומשענתך המה ינחמני

#### Psalm xxvii. 14.

קוה 14. Wait for 58 Jehovah: 255. יהוה קוה אל יהוה be firm, חוק and he shall strengthen ויאמץ לבד thy heart: חזק ויאמץ לבד wait then וקוה for 260. 58 Jehovah. יהוה וקוה אל יהוה

Compound words: ver. 4. ינחמ-ני, וייאמץ, ל-בך, ל-בך, ג'יאמץ ג'ינחמ-ני

Psalm xx.

7 אלה ברכב ואלה בסוסים יאנחנו בשם יהוה אלהינו נזכיר:

Psalm xxiii.

לם כי אלך בגיא צלמות לא אירא רע כי אתה עמדי שבטך ומשענתך המה ינחמני:

Psalm xxvii.

קוה אל יהוה 14. חזק ויאמץ לבך וקוה אל יהוה:

# VI.

# Psalm xxxiii. 16-22.

	PN 16.	Not
	המלד	a king
	כושע	is saved
		אין המלך נושע
265.	ברב	by the multitude
	חיל	of an host:
		ברב חיל
	גבור	a mighty man
	לא	not
	ינצל	shall be delivered
270.	ברב	by much
	כח	strength.
w 100 w		גבור לא ינצל ברב כח
	17. שקר	Vanity (vain)
	הסוס	is a horse

נכה-כ ver. 17. ס-הבולך (ה-כולך ver. 17. ס-הבולך)

לתשועה	for safety:
	שקר הסום לתשועה
275. וברב	and by great
חילו	his strength
44	not
ימלט	he shall deliver.
	וברב חילו לא ימלט
הנה	18. Behold,
280. עין	the eye
יהוה	of Jehovah
58	is towards
יראיו	them that fear him (timentes eum):
	הנה עין יהוה אל יראיו
למיחלום	towards them that hope
285. לחסדו	in his mercy:
	למיהלים לחסדו
להציל	19. to deliver
ממות	from death

Compound words: ver. 17. היל-ו, ו-ב-רב, ל-תשועה איל-ו, ו-ב-רב ל-תשועה יראי-ו. 18. יראי-ו, ל-מיחלים, יראי-ו ver. 18. יראי-ו, ל-מיחלים, יראי-ו

פשם		their soul,
		להציל ממות נפשם
ילחיותם	)	and to keep alive them
290. ברעב		in famine.
		ולחיותם ברעב
פשנו	20.	Our soul
חכתה		waiteth
ליהוה ליהוה	,	for Jehovah:
	•	נפשנו חכתה ליהוה
נזרנו	7 - 1	our help
מגננו 295.	1	and our shield
דוא		is he.
		עזרכו ומגננו הוא
בר	21.	For
בו	1	in him
שמח	,	shall rejoice
לבנו .000	,	our heart:
		כי בו ישמח לבנו

Compound words: ver. 19. ב-רעב, ו-ל-היות-ם, יפר. 20. עבר. 19. ב-רעב, ו-ל-היות-ם, ו-מגנ-נו, נפש-נו ver. 21. ו-מגנ-נו

	כי	because
	בשם	in name
	קדשו	his holy
	בטחנו	we have trusted.
		כי בשם קדשו בטחנו
305.	29 יהי	2. Let be
	חסדך	thy mercy,
	יהוה	O Jehovah,
	עלינו	on us,
		יהי חסדך יהוה עלינו
	כאשר	according as
310.	יחלכו	we have hoped
	לד	in thee.
		כאשר יחלנו לד

Compound words: ver. 21. ב-שם, ו-קרש-, ver. 22. קרסר, לר-נו

# Psalm xxii. 4, 5.

קב 4. In thee trusted במחו our fathers: אבתינו בך בטחו אבתינו they trusted, 215. בטחו and thou didst deliver them. ותפלטמו בטחו ותפלטמו To thee 5. אליך they cried, זעקו and were delivered: ונמלטו אליד זעקו ונמלטו 320. in thee בד they trusted, בטחו ולא and not were confounded. בושו בד במחו ולא בושו

ר-תפלט-מו אבתו-נו ,ב-ך. 4. ק-ם, אבתו-נו , ו-תפלט-מו .ver. 5. ק-ילא וו-נמלטו ,אלי-ך

# Psalm xxxiii. 16-22.

אין המלך נושע ברב חיל גבור לא ינצל ברב כח:

שקר הסוס לתשועה 17. וברב חילו לא ימלט:

18. הנה עין יהוה אל יראיו למיחלים לחסדו:

> 19. להציל ממות נפשם ולחיותם ברעב:

נפשנו חכתה ליהוה עזרנו ומגננו הוא}:

21. כי בו ישמח לבנו

כי בשם קדשו בטחנו:

יהי חסרך יהוה עלינו 22. כאשר יחלנו לד:

# Psalm xxii 4, 5.

בך בטחו אבתינו בטחו ותפלטמו:

אליך זעקו ונמלטו 5. בך בטחו ולא בושו:

### VII.

Psalm cxix.

N

Blessed יחשא 1. are the perfect 325. תמימי in the way, דרד who are walking ההלכים in the law of בתורת Jehovah. יהוה Blessed אשרי 2. 330. are the keepers of נצרו his testimonies: עדתיו with the whole בכל לב heart they will seek him. 335. ידרשוהו 7N 3. Also 25 not

Compound words: ver. 1. ב-תורת, ה-הלכים ver. 2. ירתורת, ב-בל, ערתי-ו

פעלו they do עולה iniquity: in his ways 340. בדרכיו הלכו they walk. Thou אתה 4. hast commanded us צויתה thy precepts פקדיד 345. לשמר to keep diligently. CKE לי 5. O! that might be directed, וכנו my ways דרכי to keep 350. לשמר thy statutes. דוקיד in 6. Then 25 not I shall be ashamed 354. אבוש when I have respect—unto בהביטי-אל

Compound words: ver. 3. ב-רבי-ו. ver. 4. עפרי-ן ver. 5. ב-רבי-ו, קרבי-ו ver. 6. ב-רביט-י

```
all
           50
                  thy commandments.
       מצותיך
                  I will praise thee
         7. אודד
                   with uprightness of
         בישו
                   heart,
360.
          לבב
                   when I shall have learned
        רלמדי
                   the judgments of
       משפטו
                   thy righteousness.
         צדקד
          [את
                8. Thy statutes
365.
        חקיד
                   I will keep:
        אשמר
           58
                   not
                  do thou forsake me,
        תעזבני
                   usque utterly.
           עד
370.
         CAL
```

Compound words: ver. 6. מצותי-ך. ver. 7. אור-ך. 7. אור-ך. עפר. 7. ב-ישר עוב-נו , הקי-ך. 8. צרק-ך , ג-למר-י

- אשרי תמימי דרך 1. ההלכים בתורת יהוה:
  - אשרי נצרי עדתיו 2. בכל לב ידרשוהו:
  - אף לא פעלו עולה 3. בדרכיו הלכו:
  - אתה צויתה 4-פקדיך לשמר מאד:
    - אחלי יכנו דרכי לשמר חקיך:
- 6. אז לא אבושבהביטי אל כל מצותיך:
  - אודך בישר לבב בלמדי משפט צדקך:
    - את חקיך אשמר 8. אל תעובני עד מאד :

With what 9 במה shall cleanse יזכה a young man נער [את his way? ו ארחו 375. by taking heed לשמר according to thy word. כדברד 10. With all my heart לבי I have sought thee: 380. דרשתיד אל not let thou me err תשנני from thy commandments. ממצותיד 11. In my heart בלבי I have hid 385. צפנתי

Compound words: ver. 9. מ-מה, ז-הרא, השמר ver. 10. ל-בי, כ-מה ver. 11. ב-לב-י, לב-י, כ-כל M ש

thy words, אמרתיד that למעו לא not I may sin מחטא against thee. 390. לד ברוך 12. Blessed art thou, אתה Jehovah: יהוה teach me למדני 400. thy statutes. חקיד 13. With my lips I have declared ספרתי כל all the judgments of משפטי thy mouth. 405. פיד בדרך 14. In the way of thy testimonies, עדותיד

למד-ני .ver. 12. ל-ך, אמרתי-ך למד-ני .ver. 12. למד-ני .ver. 13. י-ן .ver. 14. עדותי-ך ,ב-דרך .ver. 14. י-ן ,ב-שבת-י

ששתי I have rejoiced

as above

410. 55 all

ni riches.

15. In thy precepts

חחישא I will meditate,

and will have respect to

415. ארחתיד thy ways.

בחקתיד 16. In thy statutes

I will delight myself:

not de

חשעת I will forget

420. דברך thy word.

Compound words: ver. 14. יפר. 15. יפר. 15. ב-פקורי-ך, ו-אכיטה עבר-ך, ב-חקתי-ך ו-אכיטה יפר. 16. יפר-ד, ו-אכיטה

- 9. במה יזכה נער את ארחו לשמר כדברך:
  - בכל לבי דרשתיך. אל תשגני ממצותיך:
    - בלבי צפנתי אמרתיך 11. למען לא אחמא לך:
      - 12 ברוך אתה יהוה למדני חקיך:
      - בשפתי ספרתי כל משפטי פיך:
      - בדרך עדותיך ששתי כעל כל הון:
        - בפקודיך אשיחה 15. : ואבימה ארחתיך:
        - בחקתיך אשתעשיי <sup>16.</sup> לא אשכח דברך:

upon

121	The second second
עבדך	thy servant,
אחיה	that I may live,
ואשמ	and may keep
7777	thy word.

17. Bestow a recompense

thy word. 18. Open thou

517

425.

עיני my eyes,

and I shall see

wondrous things cut of thy law.

גר 19. A stranger

ו אוכי I am

in the earth:

אל not hide thou

רכר-ך, ו-אשמרה, עבר- 17. יבר-ך, ו-אשמרה, עבר-ן, עבר-ן עבר. 18. יבר-, עינ-י עינ-י 19. יברארץ. 19. יברארץ

	ממני	from me
	מצותיך	thy commandments.
	20. גרסה	Is broken
440.	נפשי	my soul
	לתאבה	with desire
	58	for
	משפמיו	thy judgments
	בכל	in omni at all
445.	עת	tempore I times.
	21. גערת	Thou hast rebuked
	זדים	the proud
	ארורים	cursed,
	השגים	erring
450.	ממצותיד	from thy commandments.

450. ממצותיך from thy commandments.

53 22. Remove

מעלי from me, reproach

נפש-י . ver. 20. מצותי-ך, מ-מנ-י . 19. י-מנהי. עפד. 20. י-מנפש-י , ל-תאכה מ-על-י . ver. 21. ב-כל ,משפשי-ך ,ל-תאכה

	ובוז	and contempt,
455.	כי	for
	עדתיך	thy testimonies
	נצרתי	I have kept.
	במ 23.	Also
	ישבו	sat
460.	שרים	princes;
	בי	against me
	נדברו	they spake:
	עבדך	but thy servant
	ושיח	will meditate
465.	בחקיד	on thy statutes.
	בס 24.	Also
	עדתיך	thy testimonies
	שעשעי	are my delight,
	אכעי	men of my counsellors.
470.	עצתי	counsel my \int my counsellors.

Compound words: ver. 22. יברי, ערתי-ך, ערתי-ך, ערתי-ף, ערתי-ך, עברי-ך, עבתי-ר, עצת-י, שעשע-י 24. יברי-ך, עבתי-ף, עבת-י

- גמל על עבדך 17. אחיה ואשמרה דברך:
  - גל עיני ואביטה 18. נפלאות מתורתך:
- גר אנכי בארץ 19. אל תסתר ממני מצותיך :
  - גרסה נפשי לתאבה 20. אל משפטיד בכל עת
    - 21 גערת זדים ארורים השגים ממצותיך:
    - גל מעלי חרפה ובוז 22. כי עדתיד נצרתי:
    - גם ישבו שרים בי נדברו
    - עבדך ישיח בחקיך
    - גם עדתיך שעשעי 24. אנשי עצתי:

בקה 25. Cleaveth to the dust לטפר my soul: נפשי quicken thou me דויני according to thy word. 475. כדברד דרכי 26. My ways I have declared, מפרתי and thou heardest me: ותענני למדני teach me thy statutes. 480. חקיד 777 27. The way of thy testimonies פקודיד make me to understand: הבינני and I will meditate ואשיחה on thy wondrous works. 485. בנפלאותיד

כ-רבר-ך, חי-ני, נפש-י, ל-עפר. 25. יפר. 27. חי-ני, נפש-י, ל-עפר. 26. יפקורי-ך, יו-תענ-ני, יחקי-ך למר-ני פקורי-ך, יאשיהה, הבינ-ני ב-נפלאותי-ך, ו-אשיהה, הבינ-ני

	28. רלפה	Melteth
	נפשי	my soul
	מתוגה	for grief:
	קימני	strengthen thou me
490.	כדברך	according to thy word.
	ברך 29.	The way
	שקר	of lying
	הסר	remove
	ממני	from me:
495.	ותורתך	and thy law
	חנני	graciously grant to me.
	30. דרך	The way
	אמונה	of truth
	בחרתי	I have chosen:
500.	משפטיך	thy judgments
	שויתי	I have laid before me.
2	31. דרהתי	I have stuck

unto thy testimonies: בעדותיד O Jehovah, יהוה 58 505. not do thou put me to shame. תבישני דרך 32. The way of thy commandments מצותיד I will run, ארוץ when 510. כי thou shalt enlarge תרחיב לבי my heart.

לב-י, מצותי-ך. ver. 32. יתביע-ני מצותי-ך. לב-י, מצותי-ך

- רבקה לעפר נפשי חיני כדברך:
- 26. דרכי ספרתי ותענני למדני חקיך:
- 27. דרך פקודיך הבינני ואשיחה בנפלאותיך:
  - 28. דלפה נפשי מתוגה קימני כדברך:
  - 29. דרך שקר הסר ממני ותורתך חנני:
  - 30. דרך אמונה בחרתי משפטיך שויתי:
    - דבקתי בעדותיך 31. יהוה אל תבישני:
    - זרך מצותיך ארוץ 32. כי תרחיב לבי:

T

33. Teach me, O Jehovah, יהוה 515. the way דרד of thy statutes, חקיד and I will keep it ואצרנה unto the end. עקב 34. Make me to understand, and I shall keep 520. ואצרה thy law; תורתד yea, I shall observe it ואשמרנה with the whole בכל לר heart. 35. Make to go me 525. in the path בנתיב of thy commandments, מצותיד

Compound words: ver. 33. יו-אצר-נה, חקי-ך, חקי-ך, יו-אצר-נה. 34. יב-כל, ו-אשמר-נה, תורת-ך, ו-אצרה, הבינ-ני ver. 35. יב-כל, ו-אשמר-נה מצותי-ך, כ-נתיב

for כי therein בו I do delight. 530. חפצתי טה 36. Incline לבי my heart 58 to thy testimonies, עדותיך and not 581 535. 50 to covetousness. בצע זיעבר 37. Turn away my eyes עיני from beholding 540. מראות vanity: שוא in thy way בדרכד quicken me. חיני סף 38. Stablish 545. to thy servant לעבדד

Compound words: ver. 35. ו-ב. ver. 36. לב-י, ערותי-ך, לב-י ver. 37. י-אור, עינ-י מ-ראות, עינ-י ver. 37. י-אור, עינ-י יפר. מ-ראות עינ-י יפר. אור יפר. מ-ראות עינ-י יפר. אור יפר. מ-ראות עינ-י יפ

	אמרתד	thy word,
	אשר	who
	ליראתך	is devoted to thy fear.
	39. העבר	Turn away
550.	חרפתי	my reproach
	אשר	which
	יגרתי	I fear:
	כי	for
	משפטיך	thy judgments
555.	מובים	are good.
	40.	Behold,
	תאבתי	I have longed
	לפקודיד -	after thy precepts:
	בצדקתד	in thy righteousness
560.	דויני	quicken me.

Compound words: ver. 38. אמרת-ך, אמרת-ך. ver. 39. ב-צרקת-ך, ל-פקורי-ך. 40. משפטי-ך, חרפת-י

- 33. הורני יהוה דרך חקיך ואצרנה עקב:
- הבינני ואצרה תורתך 34. ואשמרנה בכל לב:
- 35. הדריכני בנתיב מצותיך כי בו חפצתי:
  - הם לבי אל עדותיך 36. ואל אל בצע:
- שוא מראות שוא <sup>37.</sup> בדרכך חיני:
  - אטרתך אמרתך: אשר ליראתך:
- זעבר חרפתי אשר יגרתי 39. כי משפטיך טובים:
  - 40. בצדקתך חיני: בצדקתך חיני:

	ויבאני 41.	And let come to me
	חסדך	thy mercy,
	יהוה	O Jehovah;
	תשועתד	thy salvation
565.	כאמרתך	according to thy word.
	ואענה 42.	And so shall I answer
	חרפי	him that reproacheth me
`	דבר	a word:
	, II 5 III	for
570.	במחתי	I have trusted
	בדברד	in thy word.
	לאו 43.	And not
	תצל	take thou
	מפי	from my mouth
575.	דבר	the word

תשועת-ך, חסר-ך, ו-יבא-ני . 41. יבא-ני, חסר-ך, חסר-ך, תשועת-ך . ver. 42. יב-י,ו-אל . ver. 42. יב-רבר-ך, חרספ-י

	אמת	of truth
	עד	usque utterly;
	מאד	valde futterly;
	כי	for
580	למשפטך	in thy judgments
	יחלתי	I have hoped.
	אואשמרה 44.	So I shall keep
	תורתך	thy law
	תמיד	always,
585.	לעולם	for ever
	ועד	and ever.
	45.	And I will walk
	ברחבה	at large:
	כי	for
<i>5</i> 90.	פקדיד	thy precepts
	דרשתי	I seek.
	לאדברה 46.	And I will speak

רברה במרח שמרל: ver. 43. ל-משפט-ל- ver. 44. וו-אשמרה, עפרים, הורת-לכה עפרים, יו-עולם הורת-לכה עפרים, יו-ערכה ל-עולם הוראה יפרים, יו-ארברה 46. וו-ארברה 46. וו-ארברה 46.

	בערתיך	of thy testimonies
	נגד	before
595.	מלכום	kings,
	ולא	and not
	אבוש	I will be ashamed.
	אשתעשע 47	. And I will delight myself
	במצותיך	in thy commandments
600.	אשר	which
	אהבתי	I have loved.
	8W81 48	. And I will lift up
	כפי	my hands . ,
	58	to
605.	מצותיד	thy commandments
	אשר	which
	אהבת:	I have loved:
	ואשיחד	and I will meditate
	בחקיד	in thy statutes.

Compound words: ver. 46. ב-ערתי-, ver. 47. יו-לא ,ב-ערתי-, יו-אשת עשע יו-אשא ב-מצותי-, ו-אשתעשע יו-אשא, ב-חקי-, וו-אשיחה ב-חקי-, וו-אשיחה

- 41 ויבאני חסדך יהוה תשועתך כאמרתך:
  - יאענה חרפי דבר 42. כי בטחתי בדברך:
- אל תצל מפי דבר אמת עד מאד 43. כי למשפטך יחלתי:
  - יאשמרה תורתך תמיד לעולם ועד:
    - ואת הלכה ברחבה 45. כי פקדיך דרשתי:
  - יאדברה בעדתיך נגד מלכים 46. ולא אבוש:
    - ואשתעשע במצותיך 47. אשר אהבתי:
- אשא כפי אל מצותיך אשר אהבתי 48. ואשיחה בחקיך:

#### VII. 1

זכר 49. Remember

the word דבר

unto thy servant, לעבדד

> על in

which 615. אשר

> יחלחנו: thou hast caused me to hope.

DNI 50. This

is my comfort נחמתו

in my affliction: בעניי

for 620. כי

> thy word אמרתד

hath quickened me. חיתני :

זרים 51. The proud

have derided me הליצני

625. עד valde greatly:

GAT

Compound words: ver. 49. ל-עבר-ך, יהלת-ני, ver. 50. הליצ-ני .51. יחית-ני ,אמרת-ך ב-עני-י ,נהמת-י

	מתורתך	yet from thy law
	85	not
	נטיתי:	I have declined.
630.	52 זכרתי	. I remembered
	משפטיך	thy judgments
	מעולם	of old,
	יהוה	O Jehovah;
	ואתנחם:	and have comforted myself.
635.	53. זלעפה	. Horror
	אחזתני	hath taken hold upon me,
	מרשעים	on account of the wicked
	עזבי	forsaking
	: תורתך	thy law.
640.	54.	Songs
	דויו	have been
	לי	to me
	חקיד	thy statutes

משפמי-ך. 52. מ-תורת-ך. 10. ver. 52. משפמי-ך. 20. מ-תורת-ך. אחזת-ני פר. 53. יו-אתנחם, מ-עולם עיר. 54. קי-ך. 54. חקי-ך

	בבית	in the house	
645.	מגורי:	of my pilgrimage.	
	זכרתי 55.	I remembered	
,	בלילה	in the night	
	שמך	thy name,	
	יהוה	O Jehovah,	
650.	ואשמרה	and have kept	
	: תורתך	thy law.	
	את 56.	This	
	היתה	was lined	
	לי	to me $\begin{cases} I \ had : \end{cases}$	
655.	ו כי	because	
	פקדיד	thy precepts	
	: נצרתי	I have kept.	

Compound words: ver. 54. ב-בית, יפר. 56. פקרי-ב, פקרי-ך, יפרי-ד, יפרי-ד, ישמרה שמרה, יורת-ך, יו-אשמרה שמרה, ישמרה עפר. 56.

- זכר דבר לעבדך 49. על אשר יחלתני:
- זאת נחמתי בעניי 50. כי אמרתך חיתני :
- זרים הליצני עד מאד 51.
- מתורתך לא נטיתי:
- זכרתי משפטיך מעולם 52. יהוה ואתנחם:
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- זכרתי בלילה שמך יהוה ואשמרה תורתך:
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670.	לא שכחתי:	
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	חבר אני	63.
675.	לכל אשר יראוך	
	ולשמרי פקוריך:	

# VIII.

- 57. Thou art my portion, O Jehovah:
  I have promised to keep
- 58. thy words. I entreated thy faces (favour) with my whole heart: be merciful unto me
- 59. according to thy word. I thought on my ways, and turned my feet to thy testimonies.
- 60. I made haste, and delayed not to keep thy commandments.
- 61. The bands of the wicked have robbed me: but thy law I have not forgotten.
- 62. In the middle of the night

  I will rise to give thanks unto thee
  for the judgments of thy righteousness.
- 63. A companion I amto all who fear thee,and to keepers of thy precepts.

הסדך יהוה מלאה הארץ חקיך למדני:

0

680.

טוב עשית 65.

עם עבדך

יהוה כדברן

טוב טעם 66.

ודעת למדני

כי במצותיך

67. האמנתי: טרם

אענה אני

שגג ועתה

אמרתך שמרתי

68. מוב אתה ומטיב

למדני חקיד:

69. מפלו עלי

שקר זדים אני בכל לב

685.

690.

64. Of thy mercy, O Jehovah, is full the earth:
thy statutes teach thou me.

#### IX.

- 65. Good thou hast done (thou hast dealt well) with thy servant,O Jehovah, according to thy word.
- 66. Good judgment,
  and knowledge teach me:
  for in thy precepts
- 67. I have believed. Before
  I was afflicted, I
  (was) going astray: but now
  thy word I have kept.
- 68. Good art thou, and art doing good; teach me thy statutes.
- 69. Have forged against me a lie the proud:

  but I with my whole heart

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•	0	

אצר פקודיך:
אצר פקודיך:
70. מפש כחלב
תורתך שעשעתי:
71. מוב לי כי
עניתי למען
אלמד חקיך:
אלמד חקיך:
תורת פיך

מאלפי זהב וכסף:

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יריך עשוני 73.

ויכוננוני הבינני

ואלמדה מצותיך:

יראיך יראוני 74.

וישמחו כי

710.

לדברך יחלתי:

ידעתי יהוה 75.

כי צדק

will keep thy precepts.

- 70. Is waxed gross as fat their heart, but I in thy law delight.
- 71. It is good for me that

  I have been afflicted: that
  I might learn thy statutes.
- 72. Good to me

  is the law of thy mouth, [silver.

  before (more than) thousands of gold and

# X.

- 73. Thy hands have made me,
  and fashioned me: make me to understand
  and I shall learn thy precepts. [me,
- 74. (Tementes te) They that fear thee will see and will be glad: because in thy word I have hoped.
- 75. I know, O Jehovah, that righteousness (righteous)

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	תמים בחקיך	
730.	למען לא אבוש:	

- are thy judgments.

  and that in faithfulness thou hast afflicted me.
- 76. Let be, I pray thee,
  thy mercy to comfort me,
  according to thy word unto thy servant.
- 77. Let come to me thy mercies, and I shall live: for thy law is my delight.
- 78. Let be ashamed the proud;
  for without a cause
  they have dealt perversely with me; but I
  will meditate in thy precepts.
- 79. Let turn to me

  (timentes te) those that fear thee;

  and (scientes) those that know the testimonies.
- 80. Let be my heart sound in thy statutes; that not I be ashamed.

7	כלתה לתשועתן	81.
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	רדפוני עזרני:	

#### XI.

- 81. Fainteth (in waiting) for thy salvation my soul: but in thy wordI hope.
- 82. Fail my eyes (in looking)
  for thy promise, saying,
  When wilt thou comfort me?
- 83. For I am become like a bottle (bladder) in the smoke:

  yet thy statutes I do not forget.
- 84. How many are the days of thy servant? when wilt thou execute against my persecutors judgment?
- 85. Have digged for me the proud pits:which are not after thy law.
- 86. All thy commandments

  are truth: wrongfully
  they persecute me; help thou me.

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750. כמעט כלוני 87. בארץ ואני לא עובתי פקדיך: כחסדך חיני 88. ואשמרה עדות 755. פיך: 89. לעולם יהוה דברך נצב 90. בשמים: לדר ודר אמונתך 760. כוננת ארץ ותעמד: 91. למשפטיך עמדו היום כי הכל עבדיד:

765.

92. לולי תורתך שעשעי אז אבדתי בעניי:

93.

- 87. Almost they had consumed me on the earth: but not I forsook thy precepts.
- 88. According to thy mercy quicken me, so shall I keep the testimonies of thy mouth.

#### XII.

- 89. For ever, O Jehovah, thy word is settled (established)
- 90. in heaven. To generation and generation (eternal) is thy truth: thou hast laid the foundation of the earth, and it abideth.
- 91. According to thy ordinances they continue this day: for they all are thy servants.
- 92. Unless thy lawhad been my delight, thenI should have perished in my affliction.
- 93. For ever not (never)

	00	
-	100	
-	-	

אשכח פקדיך כי בם חייתני: 770. 94. הושיעני כי פקידיך דרשתי: 95. רשעים לאבדני 775. עדתיך אתבונן: 96. לכל תכלה ראיתי קץ רחבה מצותך מאד:

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785.	היא לי:	

I will forget thy precepts: for with them thou hast quickened me.

- 94. To thee (thine) I am;
  save me: for
  thy precepts I have sought.
- 95. For me waited

  the wicked to destroy me:

  but thy testimonies I will consider.
- 96. Of all perfectionI have seen an end;but broad is thy commandment very.

# XIII.

- 97. How I love thy law! all the day it is my meditation.
- 98. More than my enemies thou hast made me wise through thy commandments:

  for always
  they are with me.

	מכל מלמדי	99.
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	על כן שנאתי	
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- 99. More than all my teachers

  I have understanding: for
  thy testimonies

  are meditation to me (my meditation).
- 100. More than the aged I understand: because thy precepts I kept.
- I have refrained my feet:
  that I might keep
  thy word.
- 102. From thy judgments not I have departed: for thou hast taught me.
- 103. How sweet are
  to my taste (palate) thy words!

  yea, more than honey to my mouth. [ing:
- 104. Through thy precepts I shall get understandtherefore I hate every way of falsehood.

805.	ור לרגלי	105.
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	מפקודיך	רו
	א תעיתו:	
	חלתי	111.

## XIV.

- 105. A lamp to my feet is thy word, and a light to my path.
- 106. I have sworn and am steadfastly purposed to keep the judgments of thy righteousness.
- 107. I am afflicted very much,
  O Jehovah; quicken me
  according to thy word.
- 108. The free-will offerings of my mouth accept, I pray thee, O Jehovah: and thy judgments teach thou me.
- 109. My soul is in my hand always yet thy law not do I forget.
- a snare for me:
  yet from thy precepts
  not I erred.
- 111. I have taken as my heritage

825.	עדותיך לעולם כי ששון	
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840.	סלית כל שוגים מחקיך	118.
	כי שקר תרמיתם:	

thy testimonies for ever; for the joy of my heart are they.

112. I have inclined my heart to perform thy statutes always even unto the end.

# XV.

- 113. Vain thoughts I hate: but thy law I love.
- 114. My hiding-place, and my shield thou art: in thy word I hope.
- 115. Depart from me, ye evil-doers; for I will keep the commandments of my God.
- 116. Uphold me according to thy word, and I shall and do not let me be ashamed of my hope. [live:
- 117. Hold thou me up, and I shall be safe: and will delight in thy statutes always.
- 118. Thou hast trodden down all wanderers from for a lie is their deceit. [thy statutes;

הבונני ואדעה עדתיך: הבונני ואדעה עדתיך: 126. 126. הפרו תורתך:

על כן אהבתי מצותיד מוהב ומפו:

A only right to the old

- 119. Like dross thou puttest away all the wicked of therefore I love thy testimonies. [the earth:
- 120. Trembleth for fear of thee my flesh, and of thy judgments I am afraid.

# XVI.

- 121. I have done judgment and justice:
  do not leave me to my oppressors.
- 122. Be surety for thy servant for good: let not oppress me the proud.
- 123. My eyes fail (in looking) for thy salvation, and for the word of thy righteousness.
- 124. Deal with thy servant according to thy mercy, and thy statutes teach thou me.
- 125. Thy servant I am, [testimonies. make me to understand, and I shall know thy
- 126. It is time for Jehovah to work:

  for they have made void thy law.
- 127. Therefore I love thy commandments more than gold, even more than fine gold.

860. על כן כל פקידי כל ישרתי 128. כל ארח שקר שנאתי:

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פלאות עדותיד 129. על כן נצרתם נפשי: פתח דבריך יאיר 130. 865. מבין פתיים: פי פערתי ואשאפה 131. כי למצותיך יאבתי: פנה אלי וחנני 132 כמשפט לאהבי שמך: 870. פעמי הכי באמרתך ואל תשלט בי כל און: 134. פרני מעשק אדם ואשמרה פקודיך: פניך האר בעבדך 135. ולמדני את חקיך י 875. פלגי מים ירדו עיני 136 על לא שמרו תורתך:

128. Therefore all thy precepts concerning all things I and every false way I hate. [esteem to be right;

#### XVII.

- 129. Wonders (wonderful) are thy testimonies: therefore keepeth them my soul. [light;
- 130. The entrance of thy words will give (giveth) giving understanding to the simple.
- 131. My mouth I opened, and panted:
  for after thy commandments I longed.
- 132. Look thou upon me, and pity me, [thy name. according to thy custom towards those who love
- 133. My steps direct thou in thy word:
  and do not let prevail in me any iniquity.
- 134. Deliver me from the oppression of man: and I will keep thy precepts.
- 135. Thy face make to shine upon thy servant: and teach me thy statutes.
- 136. Rivers of waters run down from my eyes: because men keep not thy law.

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become on the past the law.

# XVIII.

- 137. Righteous art thou, O Jehovah, and upright are thy judgments. [statutes,
- 138. Thou hast commanded of righteousness thy and of truth altogether.
- 139. My zeal hath consumed me:
  because have forgotten thy words my enemies.
- 140. Refined is thy word very much, and thy servant loveth it.
- 141. Small I am, and I am despised:

  yet thy precepts not have I forgotten.
- 142. Thy righteousness is righteousness for ever; and thy law is the truth.
- 143. Affliction and anguish have overtaken me:

  yet thy commandments are my delight. [ever:
- 144. The righteousness of thy testimonies is for make me to understand, and I shall live.

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895.	ענני יהוה חקיך אצרה:	
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# XIX.

- 145. I cried with my whole heart; hear me, O Jehovah: thy statutes I will keep.
- 146. I cried unto thee, save me, and I shall keep thy testimonies.
- 147. I went before in the dawning of the morning,
  In thy words I have hoped. [and cried:
- 148. Mine eyes prevent the *night* watches to meditate in thy word.
- 149. My voice hear thou according to thy mercy:
  O Jehovah, according to thy judgment quicken
  me.
- 150. They draw nigh that are followers of mischief: from thy law they are far departed.
- 151. Near art thou, O Jehovah:
  and all thy commandments are truth. [nies,
- 152. Of old I have known concerning thy testimothat for ever thou hast founded them.

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	and the second second	

# XX.

- 153. Consider mine affliction, and deliver me:
  for thy law not do I forget.
- 154. Plead thou my cause, and deliver me: according to thy word quicken me.
- 155. Far from the wicked is salvation: for thy statutes not do they seek.
- 156. Thy mercies are great, O Jehovah: according to thy judgments quicken me
- 157. Many are my persecutors and my enemies:

  yet from thy testimonies not do I decline.
- 158. I beheld the transgressors, and was grieved: because thy word they kept not.
- 159. Consider how thy precepts I love: [me. O Jehovah, according to thy mercy, quicken
- 160. From the beginning thy word is true: [ness. and for ever is every judgment of thy righteous

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	שבע ביום הללתיך	164.
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935.	ואין למו מכשול :	
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940.	שמרתי פקודיך ועדתיך	168.
	כי כל דרכי נגדך :	

# XXI.

- 161. Princes have persecuted me without a cause: but of thy word standeth in awe my heart.
- 162. Rejoice I on account of thy word,

  (sicut inveniens) as one that findeth great spoil
- 163. Lying I hate and abhor: but thy law do I love.
- 164. Seven times in the day I praise thee:
  because of the judgments of thy righteousness.
- 165. Peace great is to the lovers of thy law: and nothing to them shall be a stumbling-block.
- 166. I have hoped for thy salvation, O Jehovah; and thy commandments I have done.
- 167. Hath kept my soul thy testimonies; and I love them exceedingly.
- 168. I have kept thy precepts and thy testimonies: for all my ways are before thee.

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945. כאמרתך הצילני:	
ת בענה שפתי תהלה	171.
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בי מצותיד לא שכחתי:	

# XXII.

- 169. Let come my cry before thee, O Jehovah: according to thy word make me to understand.
- 170. Let come my supplication before thee: according to thy word deliver me.
- 171. Shall pour out my lips praise, when thou shalt have taught me thy statutes.
- 172. Shall speak my tongue of thy word:
  for all thy commandments are righteousness.
- 173. Let be thy hand to help me:
  for thy precepts I have chosen.
- 174. I have longed for thy salvation, O Jehovah: and thy law is my delight.
- 175. Let live my soul, and it shall praise thee: and let thy judgments help me. [thy servant:
- 176. I have gone astray like a sheep that is lost; seek for thy commandments not do I forget.

# EXTRACT VIII.

# Psalm cxi.

. 1	אודה יהוה בכל לבב בסוד ישרים ועדה:		1
960.	גדלים מעשי יהוה	۵	2.
•	: דרושים לכל חפציהם	٦	
	הוד והדר פעלו		3.
, le y 7 (1 yr	וצדקתו עמדת לעד: זכר עשה לנפלאתיו	1	4.
965.	: חנון ורחום יהוה	П	,
	פרף נתן ליראיו	0	5.
	יזכר לעולם בריתו:	11,	
	כח מעשיו הגיד לעמו	<b>D</b> .	6.

#### VIII.

## Psalm cxi.

- 1. N I will praise Jehovah with my whole heart,
  - in the assembly of the upright, and in the congregation.
- 2. 3 Great are the works of Jehovah,
  - 7 sought out of all them that have pleasure therein.
- 3. Honourable and glorious is his work:
  - and his righteousness endureth for ever.
- 4. To be remembered he hath made his wonderful works:
  - gracious and full of compassion is Jehovah.
- 5. Meat he hath given unto them that fear him:
  - , he will be mindful ever of his covenant.
- 6. The power of his works he hath shewed to his people,

# ל לתת להם נחלת גוים:

970. מ מעשי ידיו אמת ומשפט 7.

נ נאמנים כל פקודיו:

8. ס סמוכים לעד לעולם

ע עשוים באמת וישר:

9 פ פרות שלח לעמו

975. צ צוה לעולם בריתו

ק קדוש ונורא שמו:

10. ר ראשית חכמה יראת יהוה

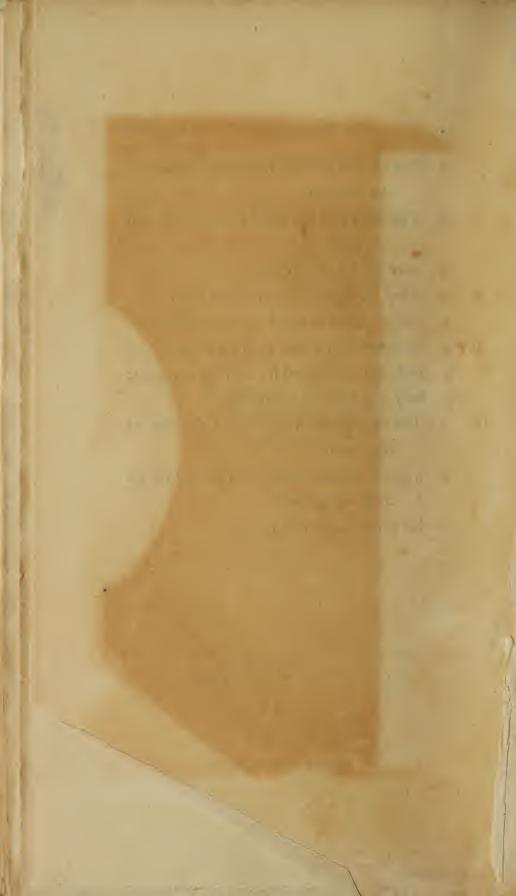
ש שכל טוב לכל עשיחם

ת תהלתו עמדת לעד:

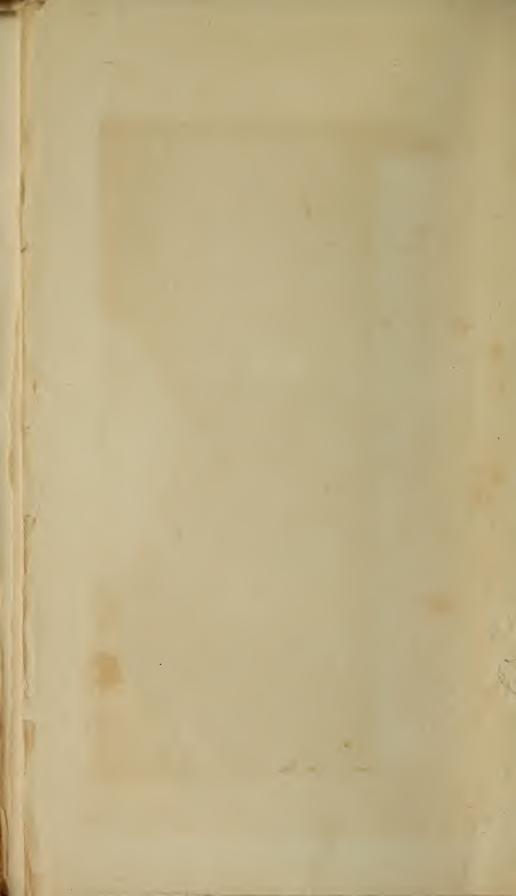
- that he may give to them the heritage of the heathen.
- 7. The works of his hands are verity and judgment:
  - sure are all his precepts.
- 8. D They are upheld for ever and ever.
  - y and are done in truth and uprightness.
- 9. B Redemption he sent unto his people,
  - y he hath commanded for ever his covenant:
  - p holy and awful is his name.
- 10. 7 The beginning of wisdom is the fear of the Lord:
  - w a good understanding is to all that do his commandments:
  - n his praise endureth for ever.

FINIS.

Andrew & John M. Duncan, Printers, Glasgow.







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Hebrew elements.

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Author [Burgess, Thomas (1757-1827)

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